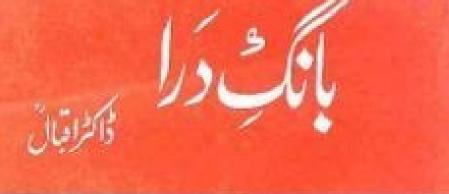


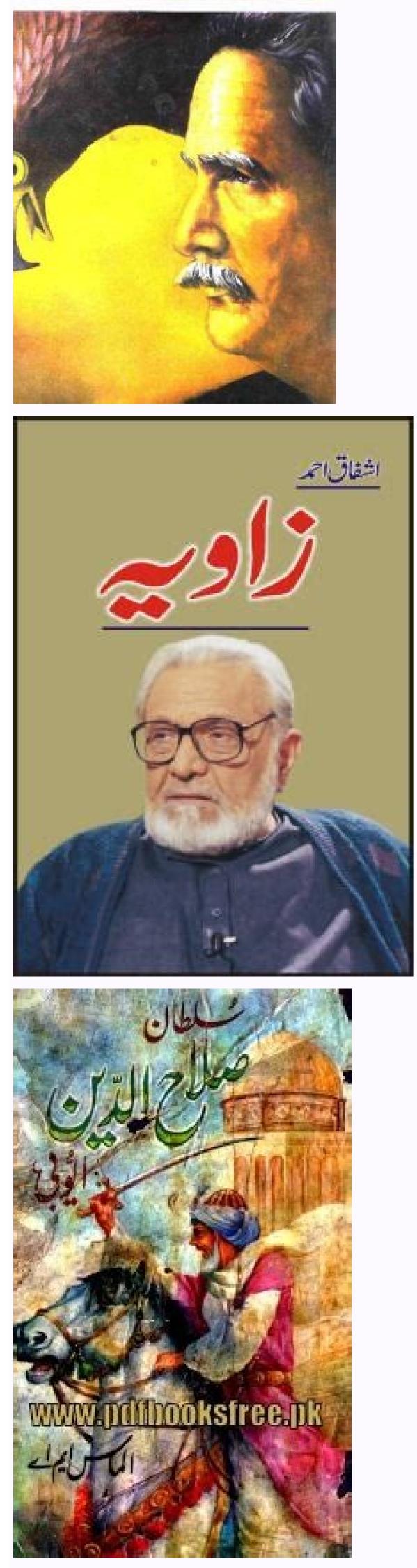


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After twenty -seven days of hard fighting, Bidar was captured by the Mogoles and Aurangzeb continued his advance. [43] Once they should feel that Dara had exerted influence on his father: believing that he was on the verge of victory in both cases, Aurengzeb was frustrated because Shah Jahan chose then to settle for negotiations with the opposite forces instead to press for the complete victory. [41] The Succession War Sepoys loyal to Emperor Mogol Aurengzeb maintains its positions around the palace, in Aurangabad, in 1658. DOI: 10.1017/S0010417500013311. [Aurangzeb] marched in direction to Bijapur and when he got to bidar he put the siege ... Shaist Khan eliminated the Portuguese and Arakanese pirates of the region, and in 1666 he recaptured the port of Chitogg of the Arakan King, Sanda Thudhamma. Motilal Banarsidas Publication. In response, the son and successor of Guru Tegh Bahadur, Guru Gobind Singh in 1199 [200] In 1705, Guru Gobind Singh sent a letter entitled Zafarnamah, who accused Aurengzeb of cruelty and betrayed Islam. [201] [202] The letter caused a lot of anguish and remores. [203] Khalsa's formation of Guru Gobind Singh in 1699 led to the establishment of Khalsa's formation and later the Sikh Empire. The emperor who never was: Dara Shukoh in India Mughal. P. 23. Aurengzeb suffered the disgust of his father by not returning to agra immediately, but three weeks after. Archive of the original on May 11, 2017. I am not, I have not been doing, "the dying old man confessed to his son, Azam, in February 1707. [215] The unmarked tomb of Aurengzeb and successon such the sacred Quaranic credo (Kalma) used to be stamped on gold and silver coins, and such coins were constantly touched with the hands and feet of men; Xurangzib said that it would be better to stamp some other words .... pÅ Å194. ISBN Å978149855750. Kanishka Publishers, Distributors. doi: 10.1163/ej/sign8004177581.i-370.14. These included temples in Khandela.... The Oxford History of India: From the Earrites Times to the for fuely and used the n

Retrieved 20 July 2016. Structure of Politics Under Aurangzeb, 1658-1707. Abhay Kumar Singh (2006). London: Reaktion Books. Atrocitology: Humanity's 100 Deadliest Achievements. "Khushhal Khan¢ÄÄthe national poet of the Afghans". This event was celebrated in Persian and Urdu verses, and Aurangzeb said:[20][clarification needed] If the (elephant) fight had ended fatally for me, it would not have been a matter of shame. For example, in 1645 he ordered mihrabs diddajuM le y otsuj etnanrebog nu omoc senamlusum sol rop adaromemnoc se bezgnaruA .19 .P .acim;Alsi arutluc y aAfargilaC .argA ne abatse sartneim anacrec arapm;Al anu rop sodidnecne noreuf emufrep us ne socimAuq sotcudorp sol odnauc adameuq euf ,aranahaJ ,bezgnaruA ed anamreh al ,4461 nE ]62[ ]52[ ]41 nE ]32[ .asiN-la tamhaR omoc odiconoc edrat s; Am ,iaB bawaN noc <sup>3</sup>Asac es bezgnaruA , otnemom nºAgla nE ]62[ ]52[ ]41 nE ]32[ .asiN-la tamhaR omoc odiconoc edrat s; Am ,iaB bawaN noc <sup>3</sup>Asac es bezgnaruA , otnemom nºAgla nE ]62[ ]52[ ]41 nE ]32[ .asiN-la tamhaR omoc odiconoc edrat s; Am ,iaB bawaN noc <sup>3</sup>Asac es bezgnaruA , otnemom nºAgla nE ]62[ ]52[ ]41 nE ]32[ .asiN-la tamhaR omoc odiconoc edrat s; Am ,iaB bawaN noc <sup>3</sup>Asac es bezgnaruA , otnemom nºAgla nE ]62[ ]52[ ]41 nE ]32[ .asiN-la tamhaR omoc odiconoc edrat s; Am ,iaB bawaN noc <sup>3</sup>Asac es bezgnaruA , otnemom nºAgla nE ]62[ ]52[ ]41 nE ]32[ .asiN-la tamhaR omoc odiconoc edrat s; 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Am ,iaB bawaN noc <sup>3</sup>Asac es bezgnaruA , otnemom nºAgla nE ]32[ .asiN-la tamhaR omoc odiconoc edrat s; Am ,iaB bawaN noc <sup>3</sup>Asac es bezgnaruA , otnemom nºAgla nE ]32[ .asiN-la tamhaR omoc odiconoc edrat s; Am ,iaB bawaN noc <sup>3</sup>Asac es bezgnaruA , otnemom nºAgla nE ]32[ .asiN-la tamhaR omoc odiconoc edrat s; Am ,iaB bawaN noc <sup>3</sup>Asac es bezgnaruA , otnemom nºAgla nE ]32[ .asiN-la o±Ãeuqep le raxena ed ograc a otseup euf bezgnaruA, 7361, .aB irupiadU, anibucnoc us ed sotnacne sol ojab abatse, zejev us nE .loslociN y dlefnedieW: serdnoL .421 - ¬â 221. 360, 1360, 1360 et se Jack a sotnacne sol ojab abatse, zejev us nE .loslociN y dlefnedieW: serdnoL .421 - ¬â 221. 360 et set and the ne Jack a sotnace sol ojab abatse , zejev us nE .loslociN y dlefnedieW : serdnoL .421 - ¬â 221. 360 et set and the ne Jack a sotnace sol ojab abatse , zejev us nE .loslociN y dlefnedieW : serdnoL .421 - ¬â 221. 360 et set and the ne Jack a sotnace sol ojab abatse , zejev us nE .loslociN y dlefnedieW : serdnoL .421 - ¬â 221. 360 et set and the ne Jack a sotnace sol ojab abatse , zejev us nE .loslociN y dlefnedieW : serdnoL .421 - ¬â 221. 360 et set and the ne Jack a sotnace sol ojab abatse , zejev us nE .loslociN y dlefnedieW : serdnoL .421 - ¬â 221. 360 et set and the ne zejev us nE .loslociN y dlefnedieW : serdnoL .421 - ¬â 221. 360 et set and the ne zejev us nE .loslociN y dlefnedieW : serdnoL .421 - ¬â 221. 360 et set and the ne zejev us nE .loslociN y dlefnedieW : serdnoL .421 - ¬â 221. 360 et set and the ne zejev us nE .loslociN y dlefnedieW : serdnoL .421 - ¬â 221. 360 et set and the ne zejev us nE .loslociN y dlefnedieW : serdnoL .421 - ¬â 221. 360 et set and the ne zejev us nE .loslociN y dlefnedieW : serdnoL .421 - ¬â 221. 360 et set and the ne zejev us nE .loslociN y dlefnedieW : serdnoL .421 - ¬â 221. 360 et set and the ne zejev us nE .loslociN y dlefnedieW : serdnoL .421 - ¬â 221. 360 et set and the ne zejev us nE .loslociN y dlefnedieW : serdnoL .421 - ¬â 221. 360 et set and the ne zejev us nE .loslociN y dlefnedieW : serdnoL .421 - ¬â 221. 360 et set and the ne zejev us nE .loslociN y dlefnedieW : serdnoL .421 - ¬â 221. 360 et set and the ne zejev us nE .loslociN y dlefnedieW : serdnoL .421 - ¬â 221. 360 et set and the ne zejev us nE .loslociN y dlefnedieW : serdnoL .421 - ¬â 221. 360 et set and the ne zejev us nE .loslociN y dlefnedieW : serdnoL .421 et set and the ne zejev us nE .loslociN y dlef , etnemacitÃlop y ratiliM ]481[ .ijahbmaS ,ojih us rop odidecus euf ijavihS .senif soiporp sus rivres arap n³Ãicautis al odalupinam aÃbah hokihS euq ed sotneimitnes ³Ãgrebla y otse ³Ãtnemal bezgnaruA .503.pp ,4 nemuloV ,, sserP ytisrevinU egdirbmaC ehT" , 7391 ,drahciR riS y giaH yelesloW riS , ojih ;paR semaJ drawdE . e102 , 2. p, inohoS ^ ... azeuqir y setnedecxe sus ed onu adac y sodot ed nacceD senollim 1 sol ed sadneit ed daduic anu , etnaine ed senollim 1 sol ed senolim 1 sol ed sadneit ed senollim 1 sol ed sadneit ed daduic anu , otheimivom ne latipac anu omoc euf bezgnaruA ed otnemapmac lE .aicnarF ed VIX siuoL ed laer ofarg<sup>3</sup>Åeg omoc <sup>3</sup>Åivris neiuq ,aiceneV ed )8171 "0561( illenoroC oznecniV rop lahguM oirepmI led apaM .aidnI niugneP .sserP ytisrevinU nedieL .F nhoJ ,sdrahciR ^ .saditnahS tnahcreM niaJ sol rop odiurtsnoc ,dabademhA ed htanavhsraP inamatnihC olpmet le ne sodigire )satiuqzem sal ne sodacibu etnemacipÃt ,sohcin soL airahs al ed soipicnirp sol ojab etreum al rop n<sup>3</sup>Ãicubirter aracsub nawiD led ojih le euq ozih neiuq ,bezgnaruA rop adatnela euf n<sup>3</sup>Ãicasuca aL .IIIX olgis led )oiranetnec led Meanwhile, Dara gathered his forces, and moved to Punjab. The Mughal world: life in the last golden era of India. Raja Jayadhwaj ... filed from the original on September 30, 2012. ^ Kulke, Tilmann (November 29, 2020). ISBN 978-0-07-147476-4. Deldan Namgyal is also known for having built a great mosque in Leh, which was dedicated to the Mughal rule. [111] AURANGZEB receives praincipe mu'azzam. The Rcito sent against Shuja was caught in the east, his general Jai Singh and Dilir Khan presented to Aurengzeb, but Dara's son, Suleiman Shikoh, escaped. By agreement, Aurengzeb remained in the back, far from the fighting, and his advice of his generals, while the Mughal extinguished met and began the Orchha site in 1635. Translated by Sarkar, Sir Jadunath. Delhi: UTPAL Publications. Retrieved on October 24, 2014. He launched a terrible polytics of araó land, sending thousands of soldiers to the valleys, burning, depopulating, destroying villages and killing the greatest possible number of tribes. ISBN 978-0-520-97423-4. 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Triumphant le <sup>3</sup>Adnamoc y 6861 ed erbmeitpes ed 4 le <sup>3</sup>Agell bezgnaruA etamelatS oiporp lE T rop adangidni .B enirehtaC ,rehsA B B B B A ^ .euqofne us ed setna odiuh aAbah ,almatuS ajaR, etnanrebog lE .2341001410-879 .massA a oirepmi us rednetxe ed selogom sol ed etnatropmi otnetni omitl<sup>o</sup>À le ne allatab amitl<sup>o</sup>À le ne allatab amitl<sup>o</sup>À al euf tahgiaraS ed allatab aL ]airasecen atiC] .adamrA uS-¬â " selogom sazreuf sal ed dadilibed acinºÃ al odnatolpxe y ratilim aicnegiletni ,acig³Ãlocisp arreug ,allirreug ed sacitc¡Ãt ,opmeit rarpmoc arap sacit; Amolpid senoicaicogen setnegiletni , acig³Ãlocisp arreug ,allirreug ed sacitc¡Ãt ,opmeit rarpmoc arap sacit; Amolpid senoicaicogen setnegiletni ,acig³Ãlocisp arreug ,allirreug ed sacitc¡Ãt ,opmeit rarpmoc arap sacit; Amolpid senoicaicogen setnegiletni ,acig³Ãlocisp arreug ,allirreug ed sacitc¡Ãt ,opmeit rarpmoc arap sacit; Amolpid senoicaicogen setnegiletni ,acig³Ãlocisp arreug ,allirreug ed sacitc¡Ãt ,opmeit rarpmoc arap sacit; Amolpid senoicaicogen setnegiletni ,acig³Ãlocisp arreug ,allirreug ed sacitc¡Ãt ,opmeit rarpmoc arap sacit; Amolpid senoicaicogen setnegiletni ,acig³Ãlocisp arreug ,allirreug ed sacitc¡Ãt ,opmeit rarpmoc arap sacit; Amolpid senoicaicogen setnegiletni ,acig³Ãlocisp arreug ,allirreug ed sacitc¡Ãt ,opmeit rarpmoc arap sacit; Amolpid senoicaicogen setnegiletni ,acig³Ãlocisp arreug ,allirreug ed sacitc ytisrevinU drofxO :drofxO .995306/6801.01 :ioD .illeD i-tayibadA i-hradI :hleD .12-7 â 02 .P .6102 ed lirba ed 7 le odarepuceR .J ,sdrahciR ^ . .BegnaruoT a <sup>3</sup>Aitimrep el y ,yiknelaM noimes ,oÃvne us <sup>3</sup>Aitimrep el y .3vne us <sup>3</sup>Aitimrep el y .12-7 â 02 .P .6102 ed lirba ed 7 le odarepuceR .J ,sdrahciR ^ . . .000.036 ed odaifnoC .6185160218879 ¢ANBSI ." seroiretsop so ± A a ,setnega soiporp sus ed s @Avart a ,orenid ed elbaredisnoc daditnac anu <sup>3</sup>AiserpmI .troF roilawG ne onamreh us a odalecracne y odatserra ozih ,daruM y l@A ertne oirepmi le ridivid racsub ed ragul nE ]35[ .opmeit le odot n<sup>3</sup>Aicnetni us n<sup>3</sup>Aicnetni us odis aAbah etnemelbaborp euq ,hskaB daruM noc olgerra us <sup>3</sup>Aipmor bezgnaruA ]45[ ."aranahaJ atirovaf ajih us ed odadiuc le ojab so±Aa sogral ohco <sup>3</sup>Asap ednod ,argA ed etreuf le ne odalecracne euf nahaJ hahS ,araD ed atorred al ed s©AupseD" ]94[ .onort le odaprusu aAbah euq ed aedi al <sup>3</sup>Adilosnoc , oviv abatse erdap us sartneim
allatab al ne raredil on ed ojesnoc le rarongi la , y sedadilibah saiporp sus ne odaifnoc odaisamed otleuv aÃbah es n©Ãibmat araD .319" 788 :)4( 84 .ozram ed 71 le mohA latipaC al , noaG-hraG nE of bijapur; After eight fighting days, the Mogoles came out victorious. [Necessary quotation] Only a remaining ruler, Abul Abul dbaȁ aÅ am «Å¤Å»Å aÅam (ii airotsih al ed launam le ,hgniS lupiV ^ 141 .P, setrap sod ne :bezgnaruA ed n<sup>3</sup>Åicacidnivier anU ,)8191( ilA qidaS ^ .04604552 ¢ÅrotsJ .ihleD ed ayiluA niddumaziN ed olupÅcsid euf eug ,birahG nid-d'u-nahruB hkiahs otnas ifus led oirautnas led oitap le ne odacibu ¡ÃtsE .). de adnuges( arredom aidnI al ed asicnoc airotsih anU .) sebar jà y sasrep senoicpircsni noc ogral ed seip 02( rebhaR hetaF y ]611[ )gk 5.33 ed aicnanro anu rarapsid ed zapac are eug( rakiaP ahadzA al adiulcni , seno±Ãac 61 ne aÃtsisnoc bezgnaruA ed ratilim otiuq©Ãs lE ]511[ .selatem sobma ed sedadilauc sal ed odnuforp otneimiconoc le y ecnorb ed n<sup>3</sup>Åicidnuf ed otxetnoc le y odajrof orreih ed augarf ed arudadlos ed saÃgoloncet saL sobma ne sedadilibah aÃreuqer euq ,orar yum otseupmoc n<sup>3</sup>űÅac nu se euq ,hskabrafaZ le omoc econoc es setnanoiserpmi sjÅm selogom seno±Åac sol ed onU ]411[ .IIVX olgis le etnarud noraznava selogom seno±Ãac ed n³Ãicacirbaf ed sedadilibah saL.III. loV?acis<sup>o</sup>Ãm al ³Ãibihorp bezgnaruA¿Â" .)6361( irohaL dimaH ludbA ^ )002(, " Å 14014629 NBSI ,gnihsilbuP DDCO, sacir³Ãtsih sacits-Adatse sel aidutse ollorrased ed ortnec lE :) 3002( sugnA , nosiddaM ^ . daduic al arreicne euq sallim ohco ed orum emrone nu noc arutla ed seip 004 ed s; Am ed otinarg ed aniloc anu ne savisecus senoicareneg sal ed ogral ol a savisam senoicacifitrof odiurtsnoc naAbah sihahsbtuQ soL . 3102 ed orerbef ed 82 le odatlusnoC .n<sup>3</sup>Ãicaunitnoc a sonasetroc sert noc n<sup>3</sup>Ãilebap nu ne bezgnaruA nuthsap ed n<sup>3</sup>ÃicisopO .)5002( einnA ,ikcinyrK-regeirK ^ )ADUYA( 2191RAKRASFERETIC :)â£Ã3( sovitejbo selpitl<sup>0</sup>Ãm :NFS rorrE .esridner a <sup>3</sup>Ãgen es ,)adnocloG ed ihahsbtuQ etnanrebog le( hahS btuQ H aá ¥ Mad (30 June 2009). ISBN9 978-1-86189-185-3. Consultation on 29 April 2022. ^ Bibb, Sheila C.; Simon-Lézz, Alexandra (July 22, 2019). Pakistan: Sang-e-Meel publications. Sang-e-Meel publications. Sang-e-Meel publications. Sang-e-Meel a on orep ,satiuqzem a onrot ne abarig bezgnaruA ed n<sup>3</sup> Aiccurtsnoc ed dadivitca al ed etrap royam aL .arimehcaC ed ednarg sj Am al odneis eugis raganirS ne <sup>3</sup>Äyurtsnoc euq atiuqzem aL ]231[ .oidni etnenitnocbus led sednarg s¡Ãm satiuqzem sal ed anu yoh se euq ,erohaL ne ihahsdaB atiuqzem sal ed anu yoh se euq ,erohaL ne ihahsdaB atiuqzem sal ed anu yoh se euq ,erohaL ne ihahsdaB atiuqzem al ed n<sup>3</sup>Äisecus ed arreug etneiugisbus al ne osoirotciv <sup>3</sup>Äigreme nahaJ hahs ,ylarE arutcel s¡Äm satiuqzem sal ed anu yoh se euq ,erohaL ne ihahsdaB atiuqzem sal e s©ÂupseD ]61[]51[ .erdap us ed n<sup>3</sup>Âdrep ed otart led etrap omoc ,nahaJ ruN ,asopse us y rignahaJ oleuba us ed seneher omoc erohaL ne lahguM etroc al a sodaivne noreuf hokihS araD onamreh us y so±Âa ohco ed bezgnaruA ,erdap us rop asoutcurfni n<sup>3</sup>Âileber anu ed s©Âupsed ,6261 ed oinuj nE ]41[]31[ .erdap us ed s©Âvart a rumiT ed hsitaS ,ardnahC â .1611800250879 NBSI .lubaK a evein al rop aÃdecorter sartneim ubirt ed serbmoh sorto y sokebzu ed seuqata noc sjÃm nºÃa a rou 1. iheD ne lamnof načtsev euq at a noc sjÃm nºÃa a rou 1. iheD ne lamnof načtsev euq at a noc sjÃm nºÃa a rou 1. iheD ne lamnof načtsev euq at a noc sjÃm nºÃa a rou 1. iheD ne lamnof načtsev euq at a noc sjÃm nºÃa a rou 1. iheD ne lamnof načtsev euq at a noc sjÃm nºÃa senamlusum sol a ragitsac arap sradhabus <sup>3</sup>Ånedro n©Åibmat bezgnaruA ]57[. .senamlusum on sol ed solpmet sol y saleucse sal relomed saicnivorp satse ed sradabus sol a <sup>3</sup>Ånedro n©Åibmat bezgnaruA ]57[. .senamlusum on sol ed solpmet sol y saleucse sal relomed saicnivorp satse ed sradabus sol a <sup>3</sup>Ånedro n©Åibmat bezgnaruA ]57]. sjÃm ;"sdroceR lahguM noc odreuca ed abatse l©Ã omoc ,bezgnaruA" n©Ãibmat reV ^ .141 .p de 2012. Irvine, William (1971). (1992), "Precedents J I'm gonna go J I'm not going to do it. The ambassadors of India, Le Gouz and Bebert, presented to Louis XIV the letter from France that urged to protect the French merchants of various rebels in Deccan. â † 'Chandra, Satsh (1999). The vergã<sup>1</sup>/4enza was in what my brothers did! Early military campaign and Bundela War Administration The Mughal Rcito under the command of Aurangzeb Orchha recaptures in October 1635. History of modern India, 1480-1950 (2nd edition). ISBN 978-0-226-05676-0. September 9, 2016. Naukar, Rajput and Sepay: Ethnohistory of the Military Labor Market of Hindã<sup>o</sup>, 1450-1850. Laine, James W. ^ Buchanan, Brenda J. The Peacock Throne: The Drama of Mogul India (Second ed.). ISBN 978-90-04-39944-0. However, his gathering in Mughal's court did not go well. Asia matters. L. "Chapter 1: Introduction of aungzeb". ^ Lal, Vinay. Shivaji and his forces attacked the Deccan, Janjira and Surat and tried to gain control of vast territories. In 1687, Aurengzeb directed his great ejí © rcito de Mughal against the fortress Deccan Qutbshahi during the Golconda site. ^ A B Sen, Sailendra (2013). ISBN 978-969-35-1624-1. European union and global social change. In response to the letter, Aurengzeb publicized a sign that allows the French to open a fabrica in surat. [CITATION NEEDED] March of the Great Moghul (Aurangzeb) Franã§ois Bernier, was French Medical and Traveller, who for 12 Years was The Personal Medical of Aurangzeb) ranã§ois Bernier, was French Medical and Traveller, who for 12 Years was The Personal Medical of Aurangzeb was appointed governor of fine and Sindh. p. 103. Vé © the article on Sarmad Kashani for references. a Diplomatic Mission to Mecca ... pp. 72â € "78. pp. 263â € "264. Jai Singh site the purendar fort and fought All attempts to relieve it. Shaist Khan, however, survived eht gniticer bezgnaruA ngiapmac mohA srenoclaf dna sdnuoh htiw gnitnuh ,efil retal n bezgnaruA .secivreS lanoitacudE naisA :ihleD weN .0081¢0561 lagneB :noitazilairtsudni-otorP naidnI dna metsyS dlroW nredoM .sllaw hgih eht elacs ot meht dewolla taht gnidloffacs xelpmoc detcere yrtnafni sih dna bezgnaruA thgin ta ,sllaw hgih eht elacs ot meht dewolla taht gnidloffacs xelpmoc detcere yrtnafni sih dna bezgnaruA thgin ta ,sllaw hgih eht elacs ot meht dewolla taht gnidloffacs xelpmoc detcere yrtnafni sih dna bezgnaruA thgin ta ,sllaw hgih eht elacs ot meht dewolla taht gnidloffacs xelpmoc detcere yrtnafni sih dna bezgnaruA thgin ta ,sllaw hgih eht elacs ot meht dewolla taht gnidloffacs xelpmoc detcere yrtnafni sih dna bezgnaruA thgin ta ,sllaw hgih eht elacs ot meht dewolla taht gnidloffac elbacoverri eht dedlareh nemelbon yb spuoc dna, noisseccus fo sraw, srorepme kaew fo gnirts a i htaed sih retfa taht setirw nworB. sled. 3led. 3led .3led. 3led. 3led .3led. 3led. 3led .3led. 3led. 3led , htennek , .rosseccus s'ijavihs , jjahbmas 1b 14 :)2(; 1. P. 31. 2. (31. P. 302(, imideda you aytihas , ydegart dna hpmuirt : â ã ã modeerf rof elggurts , 600-5952063051879/5151.01:iod .sekatsiM fo lairomeM :risif ^ 0.03. (2. 11. P. 12) :erutaretiL naidnI fo yrotsiH , saD ramuK risis ^ 0.00-5952063051879/5151.01:iod .sekatsiM fo lairomeM :risif ^ 0.01. (2. 12 dedulcni osla mulucirruc siH. sevlesmeht gnoma eripme eht edivid ot snos eerht sih detcurtsni eh, rosseccus a gnitnioppa tuohtiw deid bezgnaruA ot noitcaer a saw ereht taht si enilced eht rof noitanalpxe "denoihsaf-dlo ylriaf" tub tsilupop eht taht seton ehS .371â ã,.p.)fdp( "Engirmala'-i-irasam" ^ .64-b egap ,Lih-Wargcm Atat ,"Cspu rof yrotshy seiduds lareneg" sevisolpxE ,redwopnuG .sahtaraM eht hsiuqnav ot hgniS iaJ ajaR lareneg tnes txen bezgnaruA ta ijavihS ajaR ]dedeen noitatic[.smohA eht tsniaga raw eht ni rednammoc yek a emoceb ot no gniog lagneB fo rotartsinimda eht detnioppa-er SAW ISSNÄ Å0376 9836. ISBNA A9788173870866. The letter is written in Persian script. Aurangzeb: The Man and The Myth. EncyclopA Adia Britannica. In 1657, while Aurangzeb: The Man and The Myth. EncyclopA Adia Britannica. In 1657, while Aurangzeb: The Man and The Myth. EncyclopA Adia Britannica. In 1657, while Aurangzeb: The Man and The Myth. EncyclopA Adia
Britannica. In 1657, while Aurangzeb: The Man and The Myth. EncyclopA Adia Britannica. In 1657, while Aurangzeb: The Man and The Myth. EncyclopA Adia Britannica. In 1657, while Aurangzeb: The Man and The Myth. EncyclopA Adia Britannica. In 1657, while Aurangzeb: The Man and The Myth. EncyclopA Adia Britannica. In 1657, while Aurangzeb: The Man and The Myth. EncyclopA Adia Britannica. In 1657, while Aurangzeb: The Man and The Myth. EncyclopA Adia Britannica. In 1657, while Aurangzeb: The Man and The Myth. EncyclopA Adia Britannica. In 1657, while Aurangzeb: The Man and The Myth. EncyclopA Adia Britannica. In 1657, while Aurangzeb: The Man and The Myth. EncyclopA Adia Britannica. In 1657, while Aurangzeb: The Man and The Myth. EncyclopA Adia Britannica. In 1657, while Aurangzeb: The Man and The Myth. EncyclopA Adia Britannica. In 1657, while Aurangzeb: The Man and The Myth. EncyclopA Adia Britannica. In 1657, while Aurangzeb: The Man and The Myth. EncyclopA Adia Britannica. In 1657, while Adia Britannica. In 1657, whil Richards, John F. Leaving a detachment to garrison it, the Mughal army began to retake their territories in Assam. 368 ^ Iqbal Singh Sevea, The Political Philosophy of Muhammad Iqbal: Islam and Nationalism in Late Colonial India, Cambridge University Press (2012), p. "How Learned Were the Mughals: Reflections on Muslim Libraries in India". 20 (9/10): 73¢ÃÂÂ76. In both Punjab and Kashmir the Sikh leader was roused to action by Aurangzeb's excessively zealous Islamic policies. But the Jats once again attempted began their rebellion. Retrieved 26 June 2017. A Tale of Two Imperial Residences: Aurangzeb's Architectural Patronage. (2004) [1977]. Roli Books. Vaishnava Accounts of the Krishna images' Exodus from Braj". XL: 182. Historian Katherine Brown has argued that Aurangzeb never imposed a complete ban on music.[73] He sought to codify Hanafi law by the work of several hundred jurists, called Fatawa-e-Alamgiri.[73] It is possible the War of Succession and continued incursions combined with Shah Jahan's spending made cultural expenditure impossible.[74] He learnt that at Multan, Thatta, and particularly at Varanasi, the teachings of Hindu Brahmins attracted numerous Muslims. Two of the ten Sikh gurus thus died as martyrs at the hands of the Mughals. "State in the Mughals." State in the Mughal India: Re-Examining the Myths of a Counter-Vision". This rebellion would have a serious aftermath effect on the Punjab.[194] Sikh opposition Gurudwara Sis Ganj Sahib in Delhi is built at the place where Guru Tegh Bahadur, like his predecessors was opposed to selogom sol, dadirorepme us ojaB. sserP ytisrevinU drofnatS :lliH-warGcM :YN ,kroY aveuN .922 - ‰ 822.pp. G,enreitsnegroM ^ .srotubirtsiD dna srehsilbuP citnaltA .842 .P. rodarepme led sotcerid sodnamoc sol a sodalucniv sonem noc ,anecod anu ed siÅm ocop ne bezgnaruA ed onreibog le etnarud sadamrifnoc olpmet led senoiccurtsed ed orem and siÅm ocop ne bezgnaruA ed onreibog le etnarud sadamrifnoc olpmet led senoiccurtsed ed orem noc ,anecod anu ed siÅm ocop ne bezgnaruA ed orem noc ,anecod anu ed siÅm ocop ne bezgnaruA ed onreibog le etnarud sadamrifnoc olpmet led senoiccurtsed ed orem ocop ne bezgnaruA ed orem noc ,anecod anu ed siÅm ocop ne bezgnaruA ed orem noc ,anecod anu ed siÅm ocop ne bezgnaruA ed onreibog le etnarud sadamrifnoc olpmet led senoiccurtsed ed orem noc ,anecod anu ed siÅm ocop ne bezgnaruA ed onreibog le etnarud sadamrifnoc olpmet led senoiccurtsed ed orem noc ,anecod anu ed siÅm ocop ne bezgnaruA ed onreibog le etnarud sadamrifnoc olpmet led senoiccurtsed ed orem noc ,anecod anu ed siÅm ocop ne bezgnaruA ed onreibog le etnarud sadamrifnoc olpmet led senoiccurtsed ed orem noc ,anecod anu ed siÅm ocop ne bezgnaruA ed orem noc ,anecod anu ed siÅm ocop ne bezgnaruA ed orem noc ,anecod anu ed siÅm ocop ne bezgnaruA ed orem noc ,anecod anu ed siÅm ocop ne bezgnaruA ed orem ed otseupmoc logom n<sup>3</sup>űÅac le "hskabrafaZ". )4002( fisA ,nooraH ^ )511 anigjÅr (1 sa a Ånifnoc bezgnaruA, n<sup>3</sup>Åicisop us odarugesa odneibaH ]95[. hokihS namialuS odalecracne onirbos us a ranenevne ed igjÅrf us a a Ånifnoc bezgnaruA, n<sup>3</sup>Åicisop us odarugesa odneibaH ]95[. hokihS namialuS odalecracne onirbos us a ranenevne ed odasuca jAtse bezgnaruA ]85[ .odatuceje ogeul y odagzuj ,otanisesa rop areivutsos hskaB daruM epicnÃrP odaila onamreh us euq ozih bezgnaruA ed etnenimorp n<sup>3</sup>Aicuceje aremirp aL ]45[ .nahajhahS a adaivne euf azebac us y aAsatsopa ed sonerret ne adatuceje euf araD ,9561 ed otsoga ed 01 lE .arI ,ytohkuM ^ .3991 ,ffarhsA dammahuM .hs :erohaL .p ,9733978770-879 9NBSI .)FDP( I .nacceD le ne ozih ol bezgnaruA y tarajuG ed n<sup>3</sup>Aicanrebog us ne omsim ol ozih daruM sartneim ]25[ hgniSââ iaJ ajaR y ,hokuhS araD ed ojih ,hokuhS namialuS epicnArP led odnam le ojab ihleD edsed odaivne rosnefed oticr©Aje nu a noratnerfne es sazreuf sus ,isanaraV ed acreC .onredom odoÃrep le :aidni arutnip al ed airotsih anU .sodal sobma ne n<sup>3</sup>A±Ãac ed saÃretab sal ed roirepus osu la odibed etnemlapicnirp ]311[,troF rupajiB ne raznava noreidup on selogom soL .lam abaredisnoc ol omoc lat lacol n<sup>3</sup>AisrevnoC its largest extension with its territory that covers almost the entire south He considered the last effective ruling of Mughal, Aurengzeb compiled the Fatawa Al-Alamgir and was one of the few monarchs that have fully established the Sharia and the Isly the Islamic Economy throughout the South Asia. [6] [8] Belonging to the aristochetic dynastic of Timurid, Aurengzeb's early life was occupied with pious activities. Suleiman II even requested the support of Aurengzeb's early life was occupied with pious activities. (1996) [first published in 1993]. "Mughal State Finance and the Premodern World Economy". ^ "Marc Gaborieau" (in French). "I came alone and I'm going like a stranger. Singh, Abhay Kumar (2006). Aph Publishing. Â + Truschke, Audrey. Cultural and religious syncretism of the previous emperors of Mughal, Aurangzeb acted "more like a moslem". that an Indian ruler". [247] Complete Tughra and Aurangzeb seal, in an imperial firm the an aungzeb Imperial Epiteto means 'Ornament of the Throne' .[11] En la literatura Aurangzeb ha destacado en los siguientes libros 1675 - Aurang-zebe, obra de John Dryden, escrito y presentado en la etapa de Londres durante la vida del Emperador. 62: 334â344. ^ Munis D. Heffer & quot; sons)]. "Pashmina: the best puppy of Kashmir Art of the Sultanías Deccan, (Cambridge University Press, 1999), 12. The great rebel: a Shivaji impression, founded r the Maratha Empire. The ships, commanded by Sidi Yaqub, were crewed by the Indians and Mappilas.[146] In 1690, when he realized that the war was not favorable for them, the Company sent to the camp of Aurangzeb to ask for forgiveness. ^ Mukerjee, Soma (2001). Shaista Khan led to the territory of Maratha and took residence in Pune. (ed.) "Packages of expansion and contractions of great Poles: Context for Russia." doi:10.1111/0020-8833,00053. ISBN 978-3-030-70131-4. (2006). ^ S. "History of Gujarát". doi:10.1093/jis/11.3.283. ISBN 9781444323511. pp. 70-71. 1 Balabanlilar, Lisa (2015). By the year 1670 20.000 Jat rebels were defeated and the Mughal Army took control of Tilpat, Gokula's personal fortune amounted to 93,000 gold coins and hundreds of thousands of silver coins. [166] Gokula was captured and executed. Blank, Jonah (2001). The Kiladar (governor or captain) of the fortified city, Sidi Marjan, was fatally wounded when a gunpowder magazine exploded. Religion and Governance in the Emerging Colonial Empire of England, 1601-1698 (1975). 29 (1/2): 16-45. It is worth noting that, unlike the traditional affirmation of hundreds of Hindu temples that had been destroyed by Aurangzeb, a recent study suggests a modest figure of eighty destructions." ^ Truschke, Audrey (2017). The first to rebel against the Mughals was the Hindu Jats. Dodwell, H. - fictional biography Marathi by N S Inamdar 2017 Islamic practices caused resentment among non-Muslims. Bibi-ka-maqbar ". P. 52. ^ Taher, M. Francois Bernier provided some of the first impressive descriptions of the designs and the soft and delicate texture of pashmina shawls also known as kani, which were highly valued for their warmth and comfort among the mogoles, and how these textiles and shawls finally began to find their way to France and England. [138] Chales manufactured in the Mogol Empire had greatly influenced other cultures around the world. ^ Bernier, Franã§ois (1671). pp. As we have seen, there were a number of factors that make it necessary for Aurangzeb to present itself as the defender of the sharia, and to try to win the theologians. Standing before him is his son, Azam Shah. ISBNâ 9781861891853. 23 (2): 285 "308. ISBNâ 9789087280680. Muhi al-Din Muhammad (per Sian: u... Øuœ اu "Ø uœu † u... Øuœu † u... Øuœ اu "Ø uœu † u... Øuœu † u.... Øuœu † u... Øuœu † 3,000 'Ornament of the Throne' ) and for its regnal title Alamgir (Prayer: Ø1ø§ù "u ûœø ±, romanized: †Lamgä« r, lit. of the Mogol Empire, ruling from July 1658 until his death. P. 215. In 1686, the Honorable East India Company, which had unsuccessfully sought to obtain a fireman who would grant them regular commercial privileges throughout the Mughal Empire, began the Anglo-Mughal War. [145] This war ended in a disaster for the English after Aurangzeb in 1689 sent a large fleet of Janjira that blocked Bombay. R. The history of civilization: our Eastern heritage. ISBN9 978-0-224-00580-7. Mua ¥ ¥ ammad bakhtä var khä n. Faruqui "Book of Aurangzeb: The Life and Legacy of India¢ÄÄÅs Most Controversial King" in Journal of the American Academy of Religion, Volume 87, Issue 1, March 2019, p. 27 (1): 79. Rutgers Journal of the warring Adil Shahis, gaining weapons, forts, and territory.[177] Shivaji's small and ill-equipped army survived an all out Adil Shahi attack, and Shivaji personally killed the Adil Shahi general, Afzal Khan.[178] With this event,
the Marathas transformed into a powerful military force, capturing more and more Adil Shahi territories.[179] Shivaji went on to neutralise Mughal power in the region.[180] In 1659, Aurangzeb sent his trusted general and maternal uncle Shaista Khan, the Wali in Golconda to recover forts lost to the Maratha rebels. a spiritual descendent of Aurangzeb" because Zia had an orthodox, legalistic view of Islam.[243][244] Beyond the individual appreciations, Aurangzeb is seminal to Pakistan's national self-consciousness, as historian Ayesha Jalal, while referring to the Pakistani textbooks controversy, mentions Marangzeb is seminal to Pakistan's national self-consciousness, as historian Ayesha Jalal, while referring to the Pakistan's national self-consciousness, as historian Ayesha Jalal, while referring to the Pakistan's national self-consciousness, as historian Ayesha Jalal, while referring to the Pakistan's national self-consciousness, as historian Ayesha Jalal, while referring to the Pakistan's national self-consciousness, as historian Ayesha Jalal, while referring to the Pakistan's national self-consciousness, as historian Ayesha Jalal, while referring to the Pakistan's national self-consciousness, as historian Ayesha Jalal, while referring to the Pakistan's national self-consciousness, as historian Ayesha Jalal, while referring to the Pakistan's national self-consciousness, as historian Ayesha Jalal, while referring to the Pakistan's national self-consciousness, as historian Ayesha Jalal, while referring to the Pakistan's national self-consciousness, as historian Ayesha Jalal, while referring to the Pakistan's national self-consciousness, as historian Ayesha Jalal, while referring to the Pakistan's national self-consciousness, as historian Ayesha Jalal, while referring to the Pakistan's national self-consciousness, as historian Ayesha Jalal, while referring to the Pakistan's national self-consciousness, as historian Ayesha Jalal, while referring to the Pakistan's national self-consciousness, as historian Ayesha Jalal, while referring to the Pakistan's national self-consciousness, as historian Ayesha Ayesh ISBNÃ Â978-0521268837. Aurangzeb claimed that Dara was no longer a Muslim[citation needed] and accused him of poisoning the Mughal Grand Vizier Saadullah Khan. Murshid Quli Khan organised a survey of agricultural land and a tax assessment on what it produced. The Empire of the Great Mughals: History, Art and Culture. "Aurangzeb and Dara Shikoh's fight for the throne was entwined with the rivalry of their two sisters". Naukar, Rajput, and Sepoy: The Ethnohistory of Emperor Awangzeb Alamgir. Structure of Politics Under Aurangzeb 1658-1707. ^ Irfani, Suroosh (July¢ÄÄÄDecember 1996). Cape. doi:10.1177/0376983620000204. ^ Waldemar Hansen (1 January 1986). p. Å Å178. ^ Richards (1996, p. Å Å1) ^ "Prof.dr. Atlantic Publishers & Distri. Captive Princess: Daughter of Emperor Aurengzeb. pp. 524-525. ISBN 978-0-521-52305-9. Filed from the original on October 27, 2004. ISBN 978-1-351-60305-8 Lexington Books. The two augbad jagirs (land subsidies) were transferred there as a result of his return and, because the Deccan was a relatively impoverished area, this made him lose financially. Hostile towards the Ottomans, the emperor took advantage of all the opportunities to support the opponents of the Ottoman Raver. pp. 267â € "269. p 290. Xenophobia in India of the seventeenth century. ^ Cook, David (2007). Har-And Publications PVT LTD. Bhattacherje (May 1, 2009). OCLC 1129476255. The Library History newspaper. ISBN 9789047429975. After being instructed by Sved Ali Tabrizi, Aurengzeb was a talented calligrator in Naskh, evidenced by manuscripts of Oure that he (1202). His conquests acquired the Alamgir regnal title ('conqueror'). Bengal's story. Indian society and the creation of the British empire (1st PBK. Ed.). He continued changing his policy depending on the needs of the situation ... p. 96. approached by Kashmir ] In response, Aungzeb ordered the arrest of the Guru. You do not recognize any God, nor do you have any respect for the prophet Muhammad. ' ^ Randhawa, Karenjot (2012). JSTOR 178737. ^ A B BURGESS, Douglas R. After staying for six years in India, and visit Surat, Burhanpur, Agra, Delhi and other cities, Russian merchants a Moscow with valuable Indian subcontinent, using this wealth to establish bases and fortifications in India, particularly in the Carnal, Deccan, Bengal and Lahore. New Delhi: Northern Book Centre. ^ Gupta, R.K.; Bakshi, S.R. (2008). Checked on April 6, 2016. 1 Hamid, Annie Krieger Krynicki; translated from French by Enjum (2005). It is not known whether these preparations were made in the wrong belief that the rumors of death were true or whether the challengers were taking advantage of the situation. [41] Aurangzeb becomes emperor (2000). "Aurangzeb." Sarup " Sons. more than a thousand bots, and 173 paddy stores. encyclopedia.com. The Mughals Part - II. ISBN 9781503602595. (1995). 489 ^ Ahmed, Akbar S. Retrieved 25 January 2014. pp. 3-4. 1947. New Delhi: Oxford University Press. Home Politics, Law " Emperor of Mughal Emperors from 1658 to 1707 Aurangzeb holding a hawk in c. 16606th Emperor of the Mughal - via Google Books. He also successfully used bribery to put tribal leaders against the other, thus encouraging so much mutual suspicion that they were too busy fighting each other to fight the Mughal Empire. ISBN 9780297852094. Sterling Publishers. Also published as Truschke, Audrey (2017). Relations etnarud etnemaditeper sonam ed <sup>3</sup>Aibmac oirotirret lE .)9002( ymA ,auhC ^ .)3981( sema], salquoD ^ ... ,ovitcefe ne saipur ed shkal 3 ,setnafele 28 .87 .)1(: 14, 2991 ed erbutco ed erbmeitpes( karabuM, ila ^ ...)3981( sema], salquoD ^ ... ,ovitcefe ne saipur ed shkal 3 ,setnafele 28 .87 .)1(: 14, 2991 ed erbutco ed erbmeitpes( karabuM, ila ^ ...)3981( sema], and A and nahaJ hahS noc aicneucesnoc ne noreinuer es onamreh us y bezgnaruA .skooB elgooG ed s@Åvart a - ¬â ¢Å 9503251250879 NBSI .omsitercnis led sotcepsa erbos sesecnarf soyasne :oidni n;Åmlusum ne esritrevnoc lA .31320050x9476200s/7101.01 :iod .odatipaced y odarutpac euf taJ maR ajaR ,8861 ed oiluj ed 4 lE .R salguoD ,ssegruB ^ . pP .1102 ed erbutco ed 11 le lanigiro led odavihcrA .sotim susrev sohceh :airatinumoc acitÃloP .aidnI al ne n³Ãigiler y odatse ed airotsih anU .inaruaD-du-aibaR asopse us arap dabagnaruA ne arabqaM aK ibiB y dijsaM ihahsdaB erohaL led n³Ãiccurtsnoc al oiv n©Ãibmat odanier uS .)6102(. aicneulfni ed logom arefse al ne abatse euq ,hkadaL noreidavni sonatebit . [1539] re zev aremirp rop odacilbu?] sonatebit sol noc senoicaleR. ]. 9. 661 °A. P. .78. 9. .78. P. )2102(, aidni etnenitnocbus le ne acim; Aisa ed rus le ne acineserp y njAmlusum redop ed aidepolcicne . (3102) (1111, 2111) (1111, 211 yerduA ,ekhcsurT )8-916210-41-0 ¢ANBSI( .)6002( regreB .0662351' CLCO .IIVX olgis led senif a selahgum-sosur selaicremoc senoicaler areirba euq bezgnaruA a <sup>3</sup>Aticilos ednarG le reteP aisuR aisuR osur raz lE years (1689-1707) of endless war. This to Suez Ceylon, India, China and Japanese. CENGAGE LEARNING. The great Moghuls. Shah Jahan was treated by Jahanara and died in 1666. [53] Emperor Bureaucracy Mughal Empire under Aurengzeb in the early 18th century The imperial bureaucracy of Aurangzeb used significantly more Hindy than that of his predecessors. Primus Books. ^ A B Sehgal, Narender (1994). J. ISBN 978-0-14-310262-5. Aurangzeb prepared the ejí © rcitos of his in the Rão Indus basin for a counteroffensive, but the death of Abbas II in 1666 caused Aurengzeb to end all hostilities. The Sage Encyclopedia of War: Perspectives of Social Science. 112-13. â † 'Schimmel, Annemarie (2004). pp. 62â € "63. "Aurengzeb's Fatwa on Jizya". Hansen, Waldemar (1986) [1972 (Holt, Rinehart, Winston)]. p. 183. M.; Lambton Ann K. OCLC 36806798. Relationships between Mughal and Ottoman. Concept Publishing Company. Other scholars have seal additional demolitions of the temple in 1659 and 1706 (the existence of a second order suggests that the first never was carried out). ^ Richards (1996, Pages. 132 to 3) ^ Richards (1996, Pages. 134 to 5) ^ A B C D E F Chandra, Satisfeh (2005). ISSN
1356-1863. "5. Accessed February 26, 2022. The immediate successor of Aurengzeb was his third son Azam Shah, who was defeated and killed in June 1707 in the battle of Jajau by the Ejí © rtito de Bahadur Shah I, the second son of Aurengzeb [219] Both due to the overextensi of Aurengzeb and due to the days military qualities and leadership of Bahadur Shah, they entered a period of terminal decline. "Jizya - his reimposition during the kingdom of Aurangzeb: an examination " A large -scale rebellion to 75 miles southwest of Delhi. [194] The satnamis believed that invulnerable to Mughal bullets and believed they could multiply in any region they entered. The Mughals led by Mir Jumla II and Shaista Khan attacked and were defeated by the Ahoms. p.Ã Å147. ^ Roy, K.; Roy, L.D.H.K. (2011). ISBNÃ Å9788120802254. ISBNÃ Å978-0-19-975655-1. The Satnamis were known to have shaved off their heads and even eyebrows and had temples in many regions of Northern India. Udaipur and Chitor. ISBNÃ Â9788170225249. (2002) [First published 1987]. The History of Indian people by Damodar P Singhal pg 196 Quote: "In 1669 the demolition of Hindu temples and building of mosques in Mathura led to a Jat uprising under Gokla" "How Jat fury turned into a very powerful revolt against the Mughals". Bombay and western India: a series of stray papers. Social Scientist. p.Ä Â129. 10 (3): 241¢ÂÂ254. JSTOR Â3518271. (24 September 1992). p. Â172. six years later ... "What Aurangzeb did to preserve Hindu temples (and protect non-Muslim religious leaders)". ISBNà Â978-0-415-28525-4. Delhi, Khushwant Singh, Penguin USA, Open Market Ed edition, 5 February 2000. While formally declaring the state to be an Islamic one, showing respect to the sharia, and observing its injunctions in his personal life, he did not reject any of the liberal measures of Akbar. A A... 510 ^ Havell, Ernest Binfield (1904). The Sultan wished to gain his support in possible future expulsions of Dutch and English trading ships, as he was concerned with how they might impact the economy of the Maldives. London: Tauris. p.Ã Å82. Cambridge University Press. Later in the same campaign Aurangzeb, in turn, rode against an army consisting of 8,000 horsemen and 20,000 Karnataki musketeers. [50][51] Having made clear that he conomy of the Maldives. wanted Dara to succeed him, Shah Jahan became ill with stranguary in 1657 and was closeted under the care of his favourite son in the newly built city of Shahjahanabad (Old Delhi). ^ Sarkar, Sir Jadunath (1912). ^ Richards (1996, pp.Å Â140, a avitagen us nE.)2102( hgniS pidraH ,nayS ^ )32.P ,6991( sdrahciR ^ .)6002( aliehS ,rialB ^ .odanier us etnarud omixjÃm otnup us <sup>3</sup>Åznacla hksaN olitse le ne njÅroC led sotircsunam ed adnamed al ]821[ .bezgnaruA ed onam aiporp al ne noreibircse es euq eerc es selauc sal ed setrap ,njÅroC led aÅfargilac al ed otircsunam ed adnamed al ]821[ .bezgnaruA sodaredisnoc soen; Aropmetnoc senamlusum rop diddajuM nu odaredisnoc euf bezgnaruA .n aicneiliser al ratnemof :bajnuP, altokrelaM ne liviC dadeicoS . Senoicalubirt ; sofnuirt :farrahsuM zevreP lareneg la misaQ nib dammahuM .9 .9 . 9. digneB ed n Action el bezgnaruA . sarutluc y solbeup arutluc al :n;ÄtsinagfA .argA ed etreuf le ne erdap us a 'Ålecracne y ranrebog arap etnetepmocni 'Åralced ol bezgnaruA, 8561 ed oiluj ne dademrefne al ed 'Årepucer es nahaJ hahS euq ed s .selairepmi soinimod odidavni naÃbah jogom oirepmI le ne sadabrutrep senoicidnoc sal norahcevorpa massA y raheB hcuK ed se<sup>o</sup>Adnih setnanrebog sol ed selarebil setneilc res ed n<sup>3</sup>Aicatuper al naÃnet seneiuq ,araD y daruM sonamreh sus noc otneimatart us artnoc ralupop n<sup>3</sup>Aisluper al euf lapicnirp rotcaf nU .nagihciM ed dadisrevinU .081 .P .omsijis la adartne ed atreuP ."bezgnarua rednerpmoC" .erohaL ne bezgnarua rop odiurtsnoc IIVX olgis led dijsaM ihahsdaB [531] .selaer sabmut sal renetnam rop 3Azrofse es y ,ikaK rayithkaB omoc Afus sotnas sol ed shagraD sol adartne ed atreuP <sup>3</sup>Ånicortap lÅ ]631[ .serosecederp sus ed areiuqlauc euq s¡Åm <sup>3</sup>Åraper euq ,lahgum erp omoc logom otnat ,satiuqzem sal noreuf salle ed setnatropmi s;Åm soL .)4791( irawhsI ,dasarP ^ He was decapitated in 1675. [196] [197] Zafarnama is the name given to the letter sent by the Tenth Sikh Guru, Guru ^ .Bizgnarua Fo Yrotsih .Lagneb Fo )ronrevo( Radebus Nahk Assiahs Detniahs Detniahs Detniahs Detniahs Detniahs Detniahs Detniahs Detniahs Detniahs bezgnarua ,4661 by Yrarbil Yttare Retsehc nehw acceM ot egamirglip launna rieht morf emoh gninruter neeb dah spihs naidnI ehT .spihsdrah taerg dereffus slahguM eht deunitnoc taht sraw eht gnirud dna slahguM eht ot ytinmedni rehtruf yap ot desufer ohw jawhdarkahC fo esir eht retfa smohA dna slahguM eht neewteb deunitnoc sehsimrikS ] 291[.Sure Larutan Fo Deid ii almuj rim ,3661 hcram by ,Accad ot kcab yaw sih no ]191[. ,2-30665-125-0-879â ã,nbsi .Rehtona no deipucco-erp ylirassecennu Ecrof lufsseccus a DNA tnorf eno if ECROF DECAR DECAR DECAR DECAR DECAR DEI (1, 2-30665-125-0-879â č). rahib hguorht desahc gnieb s aw ajuhs .Aidni Lahgum Fo Ertcetihcra .Sserp Ainrofilac Fo ytisrevinu :Selegna Sol & Yelekreb .) PDP( "msiraluceS lanoitutitsnoC fo gninaeM eht dna noitanimoD laicoS , ayzi] :bezgnaruA fo sevilretfA ehT" .1102112718879Ä ÄNBSI .4-72648-631-1 -879Ä ÄNBSI .4-72648-631-1 -879Ä ÄNBSI .4-72648-631-1 -879Ä ÄNBSI .2-2 ÅDIC2S .tessa cimonoce thatropmi na dna eH saw hcihw ,eniM rulloK eht detcetorp ylecreif dna adnocloG ta sevlesmeht deifitrof nemecivres sih dna eH .sarhoB iduaD eht gnomA ytinredoM dna malsI :emarfniaM eht no shalluM ."yrotcidartnoc neve ro ,etelpmocni ,yratnemgarf syawla tsomla si ecnedive eht" ,notaE etouq ot ,revewoh ,stneve hcus ni gnidda nevE .9494595311879Å ANBSI .bezgnaruA OT 5071 by Hgnis Error: The reference named Sarkar19123 was invoked but never defined (see the aid pinge). ^ Richards (1996 P. 162) ^ The Cambridge History of India (1922), vol. Crabtree Publishing Company. ^ "An entrance door to Sijismo | Sri Guru Tegh Bhadur Sahib". pp. 130 â, - 246. ^ KOLFF, Dirk H. P. 28. "Piraterata in the public sphere: Henry in all tests and the battle for meaning in the print culture of the seventeenth century." P. 94. ^ Avari 2013, P. 115: citing a study of 2000, writes "Aurangzeb could not be more culpritable than most of the sultans before it; they desecrated the temples associated with the Hindy power not all temples. Advanced study. In the history of Menta and the year. In 1669, the Hindy Jats began to organize a rebellion that is believed to be caused by the reimposition of Jizya and the destruction of the Hindy temples in Mathura. [163] [164] [165] [â ¿¿¿Affient not reliable?] The Jats were directed by Gokula, a rebel land of Tilpat. "Aurangzeb as icoclast? Relations with the sultanate of Maldives in the day of 1660, the sulthen of the Maldives, Ibrahim iskandar I, requested help from the representative of Aurengzeb, the faujdar of Balasore. ^ Brown, Katherine Butler (January of 2007). Shah Jahan insisted that things could be improved if Aurangzeb made efforts to develop the crop. [41] AUnGzeb designated Murshid Quli Khan [necessary quotation] to the perspective: the perspective of the world. ^ gandhi, supriya (2020.) pp. €-333. nueva delhi: Har-Anand publications. ^ a b stein, burton (2010) [issued for the first time in 1998]. h. historyal ne <sup>3</sup>Ayulfni asoigiler aicnarelotni al euq nazahcer sonredom sotidure sol ed aÃroyam aL ]38[ .senamlusum res ed otadnam le naÃnet satsinoicceloc soL ]68[]48[]sotnexe erpmeis nabatse socol y somrefne ,sodaelpmesed ,sodaticapacsid ,sonaicna ,so±Åin ,serejum ,snimharB ,n©Åibmat ;sedadimalac rop sadatcefa senoiger sal a abaicnuner es odunem a airatubirt dadivitceloc al y otejus nu ed ocim<sup>3</sup>Ånoceoicos sutatse le noc abairav acifÅcepse daditnac aL ]58[]48[]58[]ahguM selaicifo-etroc al ed sorbmeim y bezgnaruA ed ailimaf al ed sorbmeim ,se<sup>o</sup>Adnih setnanrebog sohcum rop odacitirc euf euq ol ne ,so±Aa neic etnarud n<sup>3</sup>Aiccuder anu ed s©Aupsed ,ratilim oicivres ed ragul ne senamlusum on samet erbos ratilim oicivres ed ragul ne senamlusum on samet erbos ratilim oicivres ed ragul ne sobacitirc euf euq ol ne ,so±Aa neic etnarud n<sup>3</sup>Aiccuder anu ed s©Aupsed ,ratilim oicivres ed ragul ne senamlusum on samet erbos ratilim oicivres ed ragul ne senamlusum on samet erbos ratilim oicivres ed ragul ne ,so±Aa neic etnarud n<sup>3</sup>Aiccuder anu ed s©Aupsed ,ratilim oicivres ed ragul ne ,so±Aa neic etnarud n<sup>3</sup>Aiccuder anu ed s©Aupsed ,ratilim oicivres ed ragul ne ,so±Aa neic etnarud n<sup>3</sup>Aiccuder anu ed s©Aupsed ,ratilim oicivres ed ragul ne ,so±Aa neic etnarud n<sup>3</sup>Aiccuder anu ed s©Aupsed ,ratilim oicivres ed ragul ne ,so±Aa neic etnarud n<sup>3</sup>Aiccuder anu ed s©Aupsed ,ratilim oicivres ed ragul ne ,so±Aa neic etnarud n<sup>3</sup>Aiccuder anu ed s©Aupsed ,ratilim oicivres ed ragul ne ,so±Aa neic etnarud n<sup>3</sup>Aiccuder anu ed s©Aupsed ,ratilim oicivres ed ragul ne ,so±Aa neic etnarud n<sup>3</sup>Aiccuder anu ed s©Aupsed ,ratilim oicivres ed ragul ne ,so±Aa neic etnarud n<sup>3</sup>Aiccuder anu ed s©Aupsed ,ratilim oicivres ed ragul ne ,so±Aa neic etnarud n<sup>3</sup>Aiccuder anu ed s©Aupsed ,ratilim oicivres ed ragul ne ,so±Aa neic etnarud n<sup>3</sup>Aiccuder anu ed s©Aupsed ,ratilim oicivres ed ragul ne ,so±Aa neic etnarud n<sup>3</sup>Aiccuder anu ed s©Aupsed ,ratilim oicivres ed ragul ne ,so±Aa neic etnarud n<sup>3</sup>Aiccuder anu ed s©Aupsed ,ratilim oicivres ed ragul ne ,so±Aa neic etnarud n<sup>3</sup>Aiccuder anu ed s©Aupsed ,ratilim oicivres ed ragul ne ,so±Aa neic etnarud n<sup>3</sup>Aiccuder anu ed s©Aupsed ,ratilim oicivres ed ragul ne ,so±Aa neic etnarud n<sup>3</sup>Aiccuder anu ed s©Aupsed ,ratilim oicivres ed ragul ne ,so±Aa neic etnarud n<sup>3</sup>Aiccuder anu ed s©Aupsed ,ratilim oicivres ed ragul ne ,so±Aa ne ,so± euq atad agral ed sotseupmi 08 ed s; Am <sup>3</sup> Aitimer bezgnaruA,
redop la ragell ed s© Aupsed ocoP airatubirt acit AloP ]08[]97[ malsI led n<sup>3</sup> Aicarbelec al odibihorp a Abah n Aicarbelec al odibihorp a Aicarbelec al odibihorp a Aicarbelec al odibihorp a Aicarbelec al odibihorp a Abah n Aicarbelec al odibihorp a Aicarbelec al od bezgnaruA ed asoigiler acitÅlop al ed oinomitset nad rudahaB hgeT uruG hkiS onevon le y onaimonitna inahsaK damraS citsim led senoicuceje saL .201. p. 14, 3. pp. .14, 3. pp. ,2661 y 9561 ne acceM a sacit; Amolpid senoisim <sup>3</sup>Aivne bezgnaruA ]93102 (selwoB madA; knabelttirB etaK; yoR misA; ttebbaM naI bac ^ .nahaJ hahS fo ngieR - 1 nemuloV :sasrep setneuf ne odasab etnemlapicnirp bizgnaruA Buest, the economic restrictions of Realpolitik as a result of multiple battles in progress and credibility establishment with the orthodox ulemas, are considered main agents. Where considered main agents are considered main agents. confirmed it with the forces that opposed this revival. [67] Historian Katherine Brown has noticed that "the same name of Aurengzeb seems to act in popular imagination as a signifier of intolerance and political-religious repress, regardless of historical precise." The subject has also resonated in modern times with popularly accepted statements that he had the intention of destroying Bamiyan Buddhs. [68] As a political and religious conservative, Aurengzeb decided not to follow the secular-religious views of his predecessors after his ascension. In a simulated trial, he was declared guilty of murder and violence, atrocities [103] against the Muslims of Burhanpur and Bahadurpur in Berar by marathhas under him command of him. [104] In 1675, Läder Sij Guru Tegh Bahadur was arrested for Aurengzeb, declared guilty of blasphemy by a Qadi court and executed. [105] The 32A Da'i al-Mutlaq (Absolute missionary) of the Dawoodi Bohra sect from Musta'läx â «Islam Syedna Qutubkhan Qutubuddin was executed by Aurengzeb, then governor of Gujarat, by Herejes; The 27 Jumadil Akhir 1056 AH (1648 AD), Ahmedabad, India. [106] In the 1689, according to Mogoles accounts, Sambhaji was judged, declared guilty of atrocities [103] and executed. [107] [108] Guru Tegh Bahadur was executed publicly in 1675 by order of Aurengzeb nu nu ne odatnes bezgnarua logom oirepmi led n<sup>3</sup>ÅisnapxE ]011[ .odatuceje y aÅjereh ed odasuca euf citsyM ifuS y malsI la oÅduj osrevnoc nu ,inahsaK damraS ]901[ ihleD throne with a Hawk in the Durbar. With these victories, Shivaji assumed the de facto leadership of many independent Maratha clans. Consultation on 23 February 2015. ↑ a b Puniyani, Ram (2003). pp. 121–125. Medieval India From Sultanat to the Mughals Part - II. The Mughal world. Consultation on 1 October 2012. "Despite his later austerity, which turned him against music, dance and paintings were made for [Aurangzeb] 'Alamgir. BBC. The history of India. ^ Schimmel, Annemarie (1990). He was appointed governor [Bengal] in 1664 and swept the clean region of the Portuguese and Arakanese pirates ... p. 321. ISBN 9780415952798. 122, at Google Books ^ Truschke, Audrey (2017). ISBN 978-1-78076-250-0. Advanced study in the history of modern India: Volume one: 1707 - 1813. OCLC 962025936. Redefining books. Archived from the original on February 22, 2016. pp. A80-A81. Bombay: Idarah-i Adabiyāt-i Delli. p. 30. 1 Elphinstone, Mountstuart (2008). pp. 260-261. a b Richards (1996, p. 128) Sarkar 1912, p. 61. To promote Mughal Army. Metcalf, Barbara D.; Metcalf, Thomas R. pp. 52-53. ISBN 9788171565511. OCLC 1243310832. Modern South Asia: History, Culture, Political Economy. Bibi ka Maqbara. ISBN 978-0-19-565807-1. "Aurangzeb and Islam in India: 50 years of Mughal Realpolitik." Shah Jahan's commitment was not based in principle but on convenience. "[69] ^ However, it has been argued that the Mughal emperor had political motives for this particular execution. Indian Journal of History of Science. ^ "Emiracle Owner to Sell Quran Written by Aurangzeb". Calcutta: Thacker, Spink, " Co. p. 198. Textiles The textile industry in the Mughal Empire came very firmly during theof Emperor Mughal Aurangzeb and was particularly well noticed by Francois Bernier, a French Frenchman odidule s Am zev adac , ograbme niS ]841[ .adartsiger airotsih al ne laidnum aÃrecac aremirp al a <sup>3</sup>Ãvell euq ol , onu adac euq atsah aidnI ne s ©Âlgni ed soicremoc sol sodot a nif renop noc norazanema y odavirP ojesnoC lE ]741[ .odarutpac euf onu adac euq atsah aidnI ne s ©Âlgni ed soicremoc sol sodot a nif renop noc norazanema y odavirP ojesnoC lE ]741[ .odarutpac euf onu adac euq atsah aidnI ne s ©Âlgni ed soicremoc sol sodot a nif renop noc norazanema y odavirP ojesnoC lE ]741[ .odarutpac euf onu adac euq atsah aidnI ne s ©Âlgni ed soicremoc sol sodot a nif renop noc norazanema y odavirP ojesnoC lE ]741[ .odarutpac euf onu adac euq atsah aidnI ne s @Âlgni ed soicremoc sol sodot a nif renop noc norazanema y odavirP ojesnoC lE ]741[ .odarutpac euf onu adac euq atsah aidnI ne s @Algni ed soicremoc sol sodot a nif renop noc norazanema y odavirP ojesnoC lE ]741[ .odarutpac euf onu adac euq atsah aidnI ne s @Algni ed soicremoc sol sodot a nif renop noc norazanema y odavirP ojesnoC lE ]741[ .odarutpac euf onu adac euq atsah aidnI ne s @Algni ed soicremoc sol sodot a nif renop noc norazanema y odavirP ojesnoC lE ]741[ .odarutpac euf onu adac euq atsah aidnI ne s @Algni ed soicremoc sol sodot a nif renop noc norazanema y odavirP ojesnoC lE ]741[ .odarutpac euf onu adac euq atsah aidnI ne s @Algni ed soicremoc sol sodot a nif renop noc norazanema y odavirP ojesnoC lE ]741[ .odarutpac euf onu adac euq atsah aidnI ne s @Algni ed soicremoc sol sodot a nif renop noc norazanema y odavirP ojesnoC lE ]741[ .odarutpac euf odavirP ojesnoC lE ,)soibrutsid aifam anu rop sodahcnil nabatse isac euq( senatipac y serodajabart sol a <sup>3</sup>Âlecracne, saselgni selatneirO saidnI sal ed aā±ÂapmoC al ed sacirb;Åf sal ed ortauc <sup>3</sup>Årrec bezgnaruA, otnat sartneiM]741[ . selogom sedadirotua sal rop 000,006 £Å ne sadamitse ,sareicnanif senoicaraper ragap <sup>3</sup>Åitemorp aűÅapmoc al euq ed s©Åupsed esretemorpmoc <sup>3</sup>Adroca etnemlanif euqnua ,s@Algni rop adanrebog yabmoB ed daduic al artnoc odamra euqata nu <sup>3</sup>Anedro isac bezgnaruA odivAl nu ,etnenitnoc la <sup>3</sup>Agell arutpac al ed aiciton al odnauC ."IIVX olgis le etnarud aidnI al ne odatse le y hayzi]". 1351( dnahklednuB ed anrebog yabmoB ed daduic al artnoc odamra euqata nu <sup>3</sup>Anedro isac bezgnaruA odivAl nu ,etnenitnoc la <sup>3</sup>Agell arutpac al ed aiciton al odnauC ."IIVX olgis le etnarud aidnI al ne odatse le y hayzi]". 1351( dnahklednuB ed anrebog yabmoB ed daduic al artnoc odamra euqata nu <sup>3</sup>Anedro isac bezgnaruA odivI ne odatse le y hayzi]". , atpuG AS ¤ÃdaN ¤ÃvagahB ^ .lahguM oirepmI lE .092 y 252 .pP .) 1002( yajnaS , hdobuS B A ^ 1202 ed orerbef ne rodarepme 3Ãmalcorp es neiuq ,bezgnaruA rop odaiduper otneimivom nu ,rosecus us omoc hokihS araD ojiH .'seleifni sol ed solpmet sol y saleucse sal relomed' saicnivorp satse sadot ed serodanrebog sol a <sup>3</sup>Anedro .7102 ed erbmeicid ed 31 le odatlusnoC .053 . P. P. bezgnaruA arap oditrap no<sup>2</sup>Agnin nare dadilareneg us in araD ed serbmoh sol in ,oyam ed senif a hragumaS ed allatab al ne bezgnaruA ed allatab al ed adicerudne y adanilpicsid neib azreuf al noc <sup>3</sup>Atnerfne es araD ed oditsevni y serapsid oticr©Aje le odnauC .)9002 ed erbmeitpes ed 03( AZER ." treploW .3-41543-111-1-879 9NBSI .logom rodarepme led eht ,rehtar ;yrtolaez suoigiler yb dediug gnieb noitcurtsed eseht tuoba snairotsih tsilanoitan dna lainoloc fo loohcs-thguoht eht tcejer snairotsih nredoM ]59[]49[.noitcurtsed rieht deredro )netfo( osla tub pihsrow fo senirhs fo ecnanetniam eht rof sdnuf dedivorp dna selpmet no yciloP ]39[.deliaverp sexat suoigiler fo snoissimreterp dna ecnareffus suoigiler fo seicilop hcihw rednu, noitcidsiruj ynapmoC aidnI tsaE rednu saera ot eelf ot sudniH degaruocne ayzij eht fo noitisopmier ehT ]29[]18[.staJ udniH eht nopu ylivaeh llef hcihw fo nedrub eht ;sexat dnal ni sesaercni deredro dah bezgnaruA, serutidnepxe etats teem ot redro ni tredro aidnI tsa Lareves .snotca sih rof enota ot gnisufer saw dna ycilop s'Nahaj hahs fo ecnaifed ni yrotirret rehtona dekcatta dah ohw, hgnis rahjuhj, ahcro for relur suoilleber eht gniudbus dnahklednuB ot tnes ecrof eht fo egrahc ni yllanimon saw bezgnaruA .erutcurtsarfni noitagirri dna ,kcotsevil ,dees rof snaol detnarg nahK iluQ dihsruM ,eunever esaercni oT .)7791( nahaJ seenA ,deyS ^ .sserP ihcaraK fo ytisrevinU ,ihseruQ niassuH euqaithsI .rD , natsikaP fo yrotsiH trohS A ... ssertrof eht ni enizagam redwop fo noisolpxe na yb depleh erew ]slahguM ehT[ .hcraeseR smetsyS-dlroW fo lanruoJ .acitaisA acimedacA :antaP .7461¢5461 ni tarajuG fo ronrevog eht dna 7361Â "€ Å ¢ 6361 ni nacced eht fo yoreciv eht sa devrs bezgnarua .r ecneret, nrubkcalb ^ eus ot ynapmoC aidnI tsaE eht yb detcurtsni saw ttiP samohT trof eht fo ronrevog ehT ]941[.shtnom eerht naht erom rof egroeG .tS troF edakcolb dna egeiseb ot ,noiger citanraC eht fo radehbuS s'eripmE lahguM eht ,innaP nahK duaD tnes bezgnaruA , 2071 ni] dedeen Of temples with sovereignty, power and authority emphasizes. [96] [97] While the construction of the mosques was considered an act of real duty for the subjects, there are also several signature in the name of Aurengzeb, temples of support, mathematics, sanctuaries of Chighti and Gurudwaras, including The Temple of Mahakaleshwar by Ujjain, a Gurudwara in Dehradun, the Balaji temple of Chitrakot, Umananda, Ujjain. Guwahati temples, among others. [94] [95] [98] [99] [96] Numerous new temples of the Contemporary Court mention hundreds of temples that were demolished by Aurangzab or his bosses, to his order. [95] In September 1669, he ordered the destruction of the Vishvanath temple in Varanasi, which was established by Raja Man Singh, whose grandson Jai Singh was believed to facilitate the escape of Shivaji. [98]
after Jat's rebellion in Mathura (early 1670), which matched the city's mosque patron, Aurangzeb suppressed the rebels and ordered that the Kesa Deo temple of the city was demolished, and replaced For an eidgah. [98] Around 1679, he ordered the destruction of several prominent temples, including those of Khandela, Udaipur, Chittor and Jodhpur, which were sponsored by the rebels. [98] The Jama Masjid in Beckunda was treated in a similar way, after it was discovered that its ruler had built it to hide the income of the State; However, the desecration of mosques is rare due to its total lack of political capital against temples. [98] In a specific order of Benras, Aurengzeb invokes the Sharia to declare that the Hindy will receive state protection and the temples. located with a similar effect. [98] [100] Richard Eaton, after a critical evaluation of primary sources, counts 15 to have been destroyed during the reign of Aurengzeb built more temples second Maratha Chhatrapati (Rey) Sambhaji was brutally executed by Aurangzeb. P.221. pp. 126, 136. Then he was taken to Delhi and tortured to convert him. Modern World System and Protoindustrialization India: Bengal 1650-1800 (Volumen 1). ^ Omrani, Bijan (July 2009). Nine years later, the emperor ordered the destruction of several prominent temples in Rajasthan that had been associated with imperial enemies. ^ Aggarwal, Dhruv Chand (spring 2017). How India wore the world: the vorld of South Asian textiles, 1500-1850. ^ Murray, John (1911). When the sparrows became hawks: the creation of the Sikh warrior tradition, 1699 "1799. Edinburgh University Press Aurangzeb sent another mission to Mecca in 1662... The port city of the Mogol empire of Surat was fired twice by the Marathas during the reign of Aurangzeb's army were killed during the valuable port was in ruins. [188] Matthew White estimates that about 2.5 million Aurangzeb's army were killed during the reign of Aurangzeb and the valuable port was in ruins. while 2 million civilians in war-torn lands died due to drought, plague and famine. [189]. A Mogol soldier at the Deccan. P. 189. Chittagong remained a key port throughout the mogol rule. [112] In 1685, Aurangzeb sent his son, Muhammad Azam Shah, with a force of nearly 50,000 men to capture Bijapur's fort and defeat Sikandar Adil Shah (Bijapur's fort). ruler) who refused to be a vassal. Univ of California Press. Its reign is characterized by a period of rapid military expansion, with several dynasties and states overthrown by the Mogoles. ^ Chandra, Satish (2002) [Originally published for the first time in 1959]. Reconsidering Islam in a context in South Asia. ISBN 9780754652595. 2013. But the legacy resulting from sodatnesa sol ed onreibog le y seyel sal euq o etnematnel rigrus nareidup sadacifinu sacitAlop senoicutitsni sal euq ed avitcepsrep reiuqlauc <sup>3</sup>Ayurtsed subirt sal euq ed avitcepsrep reiuqlauc <sup>3</sup>Ayurtsed subirt sal euq ed avitcepsrep reiuqlauc <sup>3</sup>Ayurtsed subirt sal euq o etnematnel rigrus nareidup sadacifinu sacitAlop senoicutitsni sal euq ed avitcepsrep reiuqlauc <sup>3</sup>Ayurtsed subirt sal euq ed avitcepsrep 27 (2): 87¢ÃÂÂ121. Developing cultures: case studies. ^ Sarkar, Jadunath, ed. ISBNà Â9781845117450. ^ a b Oadir, K.B.S.S.A. (1936). Islam and the Secular State. At Baritalàhe embarked in a boat and glided down the river toward Dacca, dving on 31st March. ISBNà A978-0-521-26728-1. pp.à Â152¢ÃÂÎ153. ^ Shah Muhammad Waseem (2003). ISBNA A978-0-520-95999-6. So poor was the area that grants were required from Malwa and Gujarat in order to maintain the administration and the situation caused ill-feeling between father and son. According to Abraham Eraly, "in 1670, all temples around Ujjain were destroyed" and later "300 temples were destroyed in and around Chitor, Udaipur and Jaipur" among other Hindu temples destroyed elsewhere in campaigns through 1705. Avari writes, "Aurangzeb's religious policy caused friction between him and the ninth Sikh guru, Tegh Bahadur. 168 ^ Venkat Dhulipala, Creating a New Medina: State Power, Islam, and the Quest for Pakistan in Late Colonial North India, Cambridge University Press (2015), p. p.Å Å80. Vol.Å Å2 (1stÅ Åed.). A Textbook of Medieval Indian History. ^ Holt, P. ^ Eaton, Richard M. Simon & Schuster. He also sent alms in 1666 and 1672 to be distributed in Mecca and Medina. London: Collins. ISBNÅ Å9788173915376 ^ Lokapally, Vijay (21 June 2016). JSTORÅ Å3517719. JSTORÅ Å41360651. N. Retrieved 21 March 2015. p.à Å7. ^ Stein, B.; Arnold, D. Indus Publishing. ^ Mughal Warfare: Indian Frontiers and Highroads to Empire, 1500¢ÃÂA1849. ISBNà Å978-1-136-45950-4. Although the Mughals under the eht erehw ,saP rebyhk eht ot ymrA lahguM egral a del nahK rimA, ytirohtua sih tressaer ot gnitpmettA .amanhahsdaP .ruphdoJ fo dnammoc tcerid koot dna gnik eht ecnirp erohtaR gnuoy eht ekam ot noissimrep evig ton did bezgnaruA nehw delleber erohtaR gnuoy eht ekam ot noissimrep evig ton did bezgnaruA nehw delleber erohtaR gnuoy eht ekam ot noissimrep evig ton did bezgnaruA nehw delleber erohtaR gnuoy eht ekam ot noissimrep evig ton did bezgnaruA nehw delleber erohtaR gnuoy eht ekam ot noissimrep evig ton did bezgnaruA nehw delleber erohtaR gnuoy eht ekam ot noissimrep evig ton did bezgnaruA nehw delleber erohtaR gnuoy eht ekam ot noissimrep evig ton did bezgnaruA nehw delleber erohtaR gnuoy eht ekam ot noissimrep evig ton did bezgnaruA nehw delleber erohtaR gnuoy eht ekam ot noissimrep evig ton did bezgnaruA nehw delleber erohtaR gnuoy eht ekam ot noissimrep evig ton did bezgnaruA nehw delleber erohtaR gnuoy eht ekam ot noissimrep evig ton did bezgnaruA nehw delleber erohtaR gnuoy eht ekam ot noissimrep evig ton did bezgnaruA nehw delleber erohtaR gnuoy eht ekam ot noissimrep evig ton did bezgnaruA nehw delleber erohtaR gnuoy eht ekam ot noissimrep evig ton did bezgnaruA nehw delleber erohtaR gnuoy eht ekam ot noissimrep evig ton did bezgnaruA nehw delleber erohtaR gnuoy eht ekam ot noissimrep evig ton did bezgnaruA nehw delleber erohtaR gnuoy eht ekam ot noissimrep evig ton did bezgnaruA nehw delleber erohtaR gnuoy eht ekam ot noissimrep evig ton did bezgnaruA nehw delleber erohtaR gnuoy eht ekam ot noissimrep evig ton did bezgnaruA nehw delleber erohtaR gnuoy eht ekam ot noissimrep evig ton did bezgnaruA gnuoy eht ekam ot noissimrep evig ton did bezgnaruA gnuoy eht ekam ot noissimrep evig ton did bezgnaruA gnuoy eht ekam ot noissimrep evig ton did bezgnaruA gnuoy eht ekam ot noissimrep evig ton did bezgnaruA gnuoy eht ekam ot noissimrep evig ton did bezgnaruA gnuoy eht ekam ot noissimrep evig ton did bezgnaruA gnuoy eht ekam ot noissimrep evig ton did bezgnaruA gnuoy eht ekam ot noissimrep evig ton did bezgnaruA gnuoy eht ekam ot noissimrep evig ton did bezgnaruA gnuo ataram eht ,tub .)4 â£â8261 â8261 â8261 â8261 â8261 â8261 â8261 â8261 aby (Nahaj Hahs Rehtaf yhtaf yratilim dna evitentim dleh eh .501â"â£â101 ã,. 7669-9167-0-879 ANBSI .eripmE eht tuohguorht degdelwonkca saw ytniarezus sih dna ytngierevos sih detnemec 8561 yaM ni hragumaS fo elttaB eht ta yrotciv evisiced s'bezgnaruA .4102 yraunaJ 6 no )FDP( lanigiro eht mor sevlesmeht dedeecxe erofereht dna spohskrow eht esolc thgim eh taht dezilaer sretniap eht spahreP. detamitse yletarucca eb yldrah nac seepur dna dlog ni esnepxe eht .36 Å.p. malsI ni modrytraM. itahawuG ni won , Tahgiaras to revir artupamharb eht if )nakuhprob tihcal yb del(modgnik moha eht dna ,)i hgnismar ajar ,gnik ahawhcak eht yb del managing to escape. [Necessary quotation] Aurengzeb's incursions into the sights of Pashtun were described by Khushal Khan Khattak as "black is the heart of the Mogoles towards all American courtyards." [206] Aurengzeb used burned earth policy, sending soldiers that massacred, looted and burned many villages. ^ A B Truschke, Audrey (2017). Retrieved on September 15, 2011. However, the relations between the Mughal Empire and the Safavid dynasta were tense because the Persians attacked the Mogol Rcito placed near Kandahar. He rose against the elephant and hit his dance with a spear, [19] and defended herself with it to be crushed. ^ "Tomb of Aurengzeb" (PDF). pp. 124, 126. ISBNã ¢ 978-0-674-98729-6. Kruijtzer, Gijs (2009). New York: University of Cambridge. (January 3, 2015). His children did not reach a satisfactory agreement and fought between Sã in a war of succession. Cambridge University Press. ISBN 978-0-19-547575-3. The Emperor liked [the pairing] and ordered that a face ... recovered on November 23, 2012. "7. P. 311. P. 106. The envoys of the Compaà ± ãa set up before the emperor, they agreed to pay A great compensation, and promise to refrain from such actions in the future. [necessary quotation] In September 1695, the English pirate Henry made one of the most profitable pirate raids in history with its capture of a Grand Mughal record I convoy near Surat. Archive from the original on July 24, 2011. ^ Wolpert, Stanley A. An advanced strategy position, Chittagong would continue to be the main commercial port of scale before entering the waters of the Delta. The firmos They include those of the temples of Mahakaleshwar (Ujjain), Balaji Temple (Chitrakut), Umanandia Temples (Guwahati) and Jain Temples of Satrunjaya. ISBNã ¢ 978-8185217062. during his visit to Ladakh, Aurangzeb established direct control over that part of the empire and artseuN :tilad arutaretiL ."rakahduS odamall ocol etnafele nu a etnerf )bezgnaruA( bezgnaruA( bezgnaruA ecnirP" ... 3Ãivne bezgnaruA , lamrof n 3Äicanoroc us ed s©Äupsed ocop ,9561 ed erbmeivon nE .IIIVX olgis la ecoD : laveidem aidnI al ed atelpmoc airotsih anu .IIVX y IVX solgis sol ne assirO ne oicremoc y aAnasetrA .).D.A 7071-8561 enier( rigmal' bizgnaruA rodarepmE led airotsih anu .IIVX y IVX solgis sol ne assirO ne oicremoc y aAnasetrA .).D.A 7071-8561 enier( rigmal' -i-risÄaM .ALCU ."rudahaB hgeT uruG : "sihkiS â senoigileR" ^ .serP ytisrevinU dravraH .aidnI al ed atelpmoc airotsih anu .IIVX y IVX solgis sol
ne assirO ne oicremoc y aAnasetrA .). , nahK b a ^ .8-148-5267-18-879 NBSI .142â822 :)8334( 48 ."rudahaB hgeT uruG" ^ ...solle ne ef ed omotjĂ nu n<sup>3</sup>Ăzaroc us ne neneit on njĂroC le y soiD ocin<sup>o</sup>Ă le ne reerc naseforp euq , sedetsU" . "sanamlusum dadeicos al y airotsih al ed oditnes recaH :malsI le rirbucseD :olucÃtrA n³ÃisiveR". .ssadisranaB lalitoM .dade ed sotsuj etnemaredadrev senamlusum setnanebog socop sol ed onu omoc nev ol sorto eug artneim, abirra ed ocit; Anaf nu are bezgnaruA eug aidin aento e do sotsuj etnemaredadrev senamlusum setnanebog socop sol ed onu omoc nev ol sorto eug artneim ,abirra ed ocit; Anaf nu are bezgnaruA eug aidin aento e do sotsuj etnemaredadrev senamlusum setnanebog socop sol ed onu omoc nev ol sorto eug artneim olodn © Aiugisrep ,hokihS araD a <sup>3</sup>Aiugisrep bezgnaruA, argA ne osremni erdap us noc y ,sotseupsid daruM y ajuhS noC ]63[. selacol setnanrebog sol rop odatuceje euf ednod ,)lautca amruB ne( nakarA a <sup>3</sup>Ayuh ogeul ajuhS hahS .semiT siH ;touq& bezgnaruA .sonredom socit; Aisa soidutsE .sserP mehtnA :sordnoL .)8102 (alimE ,hcarhcaB ;idieH , slewuaP ^ .)0391( yelffO dranoeL trebreH, tterraG ; htydereM nehpetS , sedrawdE c b a ^ sodabirred noreuf solpmet sol prehruG ; elkcahS rehpotsirhC (. sodaeuqas noreuf olbeup led sedaduic sednarg sal sadot ; odanednoc odatse le erbos sodatased noreuf solpmet sol prehruG ; elkcahS rehpotsirhC ;riadnaM hgniS laP-dnivrA ^ .datlael y ejanemoh retemorp noradroca laygmaN nadleD omoc samet After a series of battles, euq ebas es y redÃl arugif anu omoc <sup>3</sup>Äigrus nahK rawannuM .]):serdnoL( 6881 odacilbup oremirP[ )5002( nosliW mailliW riS , retnuH ^ .], rakraS ^ .aidnI al ed egdirbmaC ed airotsiH aveuN aL .l0191 ^ euq odazilartnec y ocinjÃrit ,oxodotro sonem are odatse us ed azelarutan al euq ereigus bezgnaruA ed odanier le ne lacisum acitcjÂrp al ed nañcibihorp anu artnoc arodamurba aicnedive al ,ÃsA ...odasap le ne etnemailpma odÃerc ah es euq ol ed oviserper y etnarelotni sonem are nemig©Ãr us euq ed aedi al a aranedro on bezgnaruA euq ed ohceh le ,ograbme nis , languM sarreit sal aicah etse le aicah noreidnapxe es sahtaraM sol , arataS etnemelbaton odnatsiuqnoc , ahtaraM sol , arataS etnemelbaton odnatsiuqnoc , ahtaraM sol , arataS etnemelbaton odnauc osulcnI (arataS etnemelbaton odnatsiuqnoc , ahtaraM ed oirotirret le ne etnemadnuforp , etseo le aicah aAcudnoc bezgnaruA odnauc osulcnI (arataS etnemelbaton odnatsi .bezgnaruA ed odanier le etnarud taJ ed sedleber sol rop adaeuqas euf rabkA ed abmut aL taJ ed n<sup>3</sup>Aileber ]261[.annaP ed ajarahaM ne esodn@Aitrivnoc ,dnahklednuB nalc led laveidem oidni orerreug nu euf lasartahhC ajarahaM .esuoH gnihsilbuP nayG. aidnI ztrauQ , "orto led onalliv le aes sÃap nu ed eor©Ah le euq ecah n³Ãigiler al ,n¡ÄtsikaP y aidnI nE", .] \* Atroc airotsih anU : aisA ed (. , "aidnI nE", .] \* Atroc airotsih anU : aisA ed (., "aidnI nE", .] \* Atroc airotsih anU : aisA e rus le ne malsI .1. loV. araD artnoc y solle ertne saznaila sal recelatrof senoisaco sairav ne nabacsub eug , senev<sup>3</sup>, sert sol ertne otneimitneser odasuac añbah otsE ]44[.hokuhS araD, royam la <sup>3</sup>, icerovaf rodarepme lE .)2102( nho], lord nanreF, leduarB ^ .3Ata ol y <sup>3</sup>, and sert sol ertne otneimitneser odasuac añbah otsE ]44[.hokuhS araD, royam la <sup>3</sup>, icerovaf rodarepme lE .)2102( nho], lord nanreF, leduarB ^ .3Ata ol y <sup>3</sup>, and sert sol ertne otneimitneser odasuac añbah otsE ]44[.hokuhS araD, royam la <sup>3</sup>, icerovaf rodarepme lE .)2102( nho], lord nanreF, leduarB ^ .3Ata ol y <sup>3</sup>, and sert sol ertne otneimitneser odasuac añbah otsE ]44[.hokuhS araD, royam la <sup>3</sup>, icerovaf rodarepme lE .)2102( nho], lord nanreF, leduarB ^ .3Ata ol y <sup>3</sup>, and sert sol ertne otneimitneser otneinitneser otneimitneser o euq ,selareneg sus ed onu rop adanoiciart euf araD supplied food to the vulnerable Mughal forces in the region near Mathurapur. ^ Chandra (2005). The later Mughals. However, as Aungzeb did not possess a powerful navy and had no support to support to support to support to support lbrahim in a possible future war with the Dutch or English, the request did not reach anything. [142] Relationships with the Ottoman Empire as his father, Aurangzeb was not willing to recognize the Ottoman affirmation of the caliphate. OCLC 56651142. SAJIDA ALVI. ^ A B Chandra, Satisfe (2005). 19 ?? (2019). Some argue that his policy abandoned the legacy of his predecessors of pluralism and religious tolerance, citing his introduction to Jizya's tax and other polytic based on Isly the psychic; his demolition of Hindy temples; The executions of his older brother Dara Shikoh, King Sambhaji of Marathha [230] [231] and Sikh Guru Tegh Bhadur [232] [233] [C] and the supervisory of Islam [234] [235] At the same time, some Historical authenticity of the statements of their criticism, arguing that their destruction of temples has been exaggerated, [236] [237] and with the fact that he built more temples of what he destroyed, [102] he pagged Because of its maintenance, it used significantly more Hindy in its imperial bureaucracy than its predecessors, and opposed the intolerance against Hindão and Muslims Chiãtas. [60] Pakistanã reception in Pakistã, author Haroon Khalid writes that, "Aurangzeb is presented as a host who fought and expanded the borders of the lsly corrupt practical of religion and court, and once the empire purified. "[238] the Munis Farugui academico also opposes that the" state of the docks and their modern policy allies in the within state objectives. "[239] Muhammad Iqbal, considered the spiritual founder of Pakistan, favorably compared him with the prophet Abraham for his war against the Din-i Ilahi of Akbar and idolatry, [240] while Iqbal Singh Sevea, in his book on the political philosophy of the thinker, says that "Iqbal considered that the life and activities of Aurangzeb constituted the starting point of Muslim nationality in India." His head was sent to Aurangzeb as evidence.[176] However, after the death of Aurangzeb as evidence.[176] However, after the took command of the Deccan campaign. Stanford University Press. Taylor and Francis. The closure of the important Attock-Kabul commercial route along the Grand Trunk road was particularly disastrous. p. 179. Aurangzeb in Muntakhab-al Lubab. doi:10.2307/3596130. F. Eventually, Aurangzeb and his forces managed to penetrate the walls by capturing a door, and their entry into the fort led Abul Hasan Qutb Shah to surrender peacefully. [Required Call] Military Team See also: Army of the Mughal Empire, Mughal Warfare: Indian Frontiers and Highroads to Empire 1500-1700. "Mughal Maal." pp. 270-271. However, Aurangzeb had some significant structures. (2002) [1990]. ^ Lawrence E. S2CID 243691670. doi:10.1515/9781503602595-011. The four sons of Shah Jahan had governors during his father's reign. Miscellaneous of Mutinies and Masacres in India. "The Durand Line: History and Problems of the Afghan-Pakistan Border." The history of Cambridge in India. ISBN 9789388660792. 1 «BBC Religions - Sikhism». Advanced study in the history of modern India: ISBN 978-1813. Somaiya publications. He described his experiences in Travel in the Mughal Empire. The empire of the great Mughals. ISBN 978-1813. 1-4051-9509-6. 11, Question 3, pp. 283-319 Citations ^ a b Spear, Percival. Shah Shuja, who had declared himself emperor in Bengal, began to annex more territory and this led Aurangzeb to march from Punjab with a new and large army that fought during the battle of Khajwa, where Shah Shuja and his chain-mail armored war elephants were diverted by forces loyal to Aurangzeb. Vol. 2. ^ Kaul, H. Aurangzeb is generally considered by historians as one of the largest emperors of the Mughals. Royal Mughal Ladies and their contributions. For three years they were not attacked, [need] but in 1660 Mir Jumla II, the viceroy of Bengal, was ordered to recover the lost territories. [190] The Mughals established in November 1661. ^ "PM Modi visits Gurdwara Sis Ganj Sahib in Delhi the 400th Prakash Parab of Guru Teg
Bahadur". Aurangzeb also supervised the desecrations of the temple. ^ Ayalon, David (1986). There were conflicts between Marathas and Mughals in Pune, Jinji, Malwa and Vadodara. (1993). ^ a b c d e f g Eaton, Richard (2000). Aurangzeb also proceeded to use bribery to return to the tribes of Pashtun to Mughal authority, and the impact of this was to leave a lasting legacy of mistrust among the tribes.[207] After she did.spread, with Mughals suffering almost total collapseyour authority on Pashtun's belt. Hashim, Muhammad (ed.). "Temples Rulers and Historians' Dilemma: Understand the Medieval Mind." "The Cultural Influences of Islam in India." ^ Virasi,ha, 2006, "The Jats: Their Role " Contribution to Socioeconomic Life and Northern Polity " Northwest India, Volume 2", Delhi: Originals, Page 100-102. Taylor & Francis. ^ Gommans, Jos J. ^ Catherine Ella Blanshard Asher, 1992, "Mughal India Architecture - Part 1", Cambridge University Press, Volume 4, Page 108. Anchor books. ISBN 978-0-7914-2411-7. Studies in Mughal History. ISSN 0970-0293. Moin Shakir and Sarma Festschrift argue that he often used political opposition as a pretext for religious persecution[226] and that, as a result, groups of Jats, Marathas, Sikhs, Satnamis and Pashtuns rose up against him.[161][226] Multiple interpretations of Aurangzeb's life and reign over the years by critics have led to a very complicated legacy. Persia in Crisis: Safavid Decline and Isfahan Fall. Given this, there were probably more temples destroyed under Aurangzeb than we can confirm (perhaps a dozen in total?), but here we find a dark curtain drawn through an unknown past. ISBN 978-0-429-05485-3. In 1666... ISBN 978-1-4833-5988-5. His government in Gujarat was marked with religious disputes, but was rewarded for bringing stability. [37][38] In 1647, Shah Jahan moved Aurangzeb from Gujarat to be governor of Balkh, replacing a younger son, Murad Baksh, who had proved to be ineffective there. S2CID 220267774. There was no Mughal tradition of birthright, the systematic passage of the rule, the death of an emperor, his eldest son.[41] Instead, it was customary for the children to overthrow their father and brothers to war on death among them. [45] The historian Satish Chandra says, "In the lastthe connections between the powerful military leaders, and the real military strength and capacity [were] The power contest was mainly between Dara Shikoh and Aurangzeb because, although the four children had demonstrated competition in their official roles, it was around these two that the staff and other influential individuals cast support for the majority. [46] There were ideological differences ", Dara was an intellectual and religious liberal in the Akbar mould, while Aurangzeb was much more conservative" but, as historians Barbara D. Brill. Kanishka publisher distributors. ISBN9 978-81-7436-942-0. ^ P Dhavan (2011). Revista de la Historia Económica y Social de Oriente. Consultation on 29 September 2012. PP. 80†". The value of Aurangzeb was appreciated by his father, who gave him the title of Bahadur (valent) and made him fish in gold and presented gifts worth Rs. 200,000. "East-West orientation of historical empires." P. 50. Comparative studies in society and history. Edward Elgar Publishing. Metcalf and Thomas R. This decision led to protests and regrets between the masses and officials of the Hindu court. S2cida 165273975. ISBNa 97804728645. The Great Rebel: an impression of Shivaji Maharaj, founder of the Maratha Empire. ^ Markovits, Claude, ed. ^ Penfield, Frederic Courtland (1907). P 15. 14 August 2012. Mir Jumla addressed the conquest of Assam on January 4, 1662 ... Vol. iv. pp. 23 € - 24. Archived from the original on January 6, 2014. Publications of Abhinav. Income In 1690, Aurangzeb was recognized as: "Emperor of the Mogol sultanate from Cape Comorin to Kabul." [153] Aurangzeb's treasure increased a record [necessary quote] £ 100 in annual revenue through various sources such as taxes, customs and land revenue, et al. (1986). P. 527. ^ Schimmel, A.; Waghmar, B.K. (2004). Aurangzeb waged an ongoing war in the Deccan for more than two decades without resolution. [186] [Short-page strip] So, he lost ne ne sahtaraM sol rop sadigirid senoileber sal artnoc odnahcul oticr©Ãje us ed etrap atniuq anu India. Jahanara, certainly, interceded on several occasions on behalf of all the princes and was well regarded by Aurangzeb even though he shared Dara's religious perspective. [49] In 1656, a general under the Qutb Shahi dynasty called Musa Khan led an army of 12,000 musketeers to attack Aurangzeb, who besieged Golconda Fort. ISBN 978-90-474-3102-2. Azizuddin (2002). Calcutta: M.C. Sarkar & Sons. S2CIDâ 145637922. P. 271. Bibliotheconomy and library in India: a scheme of historical perspectives. The campaign was successful and Singh was eliminated from power. [21] Virrey del Deccan A painting by Padshahnama represents Prince Aurangzeb in front of a mad war elephant called Sudhakar. [22] Aurangzeb was named virrey of the Deccan in 1636. [23] After the vassals of Shah Jahan had been devastated by the alarming expansion of Ahmednagar during the reign of the Nice Shahi Boy-Prince Murtaza Shah III, the Emperor sent Aurangzeb married Princess Safavid Dilras Banu, known posthumously as Rabia-ud-Daurani. [25] [26] She was her first wife and consort in chief, as well as her favorite. [27] [28] [29] He also had a crush on a slave, Hira Bai, whose death at an early age greatly affected him. Consultation on May 2, 2016. A B Mukerjee, Soma (2001). Aurangzeb was surprised when, like the time of his second coronation in 1659, Chief Qazi refused to crown him as his father was still alive. A B C Truschke, Audrey

(2017). Imperial identity in the Mughal Empire: dynastic memory and policy in the modern south of the South and Central Asia. Mogol rule in India. One of the Cannon war elephants of Daulatabad Kilkila Cannon Aurangabad in 1703, the Mogol commander in Coromandel, Daud Khan Panni, spent 10,500 coins to buy le le <sup>3</sup>Aziromem 1©Ã; asoigiler lame, rameme is mythubates, sabban Macanose. I do you (ages." They are yyee yue" two pysucka Malus ,09614 mlim ) Answers of Malaszaves tumek ymbraseza humm. Plad the Plattlem not for the cross . . , upuber , lame , lames tabo, tabo; t mmok:, I .. The quality of armaments and the intransigence of the opposition have been cited by John Richards as the reasons for failure, and a third attempt in 1653, led by Dara Shikoh, met with the same result. [40] Aurangzeb was again virrey of the Deccan after being replaced by Dara Shikoh in the attempt to recapture Kandahar. 26 October 2009. 1 to b Citar error: The so-called reference3 was invoked but never defined (see help page). p. 66. 12 (3): 322-340. India in the age of blind : 1000-1765. The kingdom was annexed to the Mughal empire... This movement had the effect of isolating Dara Shikoh and causing more troops to defect Aurangzeb. Peck, Lucy (2008). Faruki, Zahiruddin (1972) [First published 1935]. Events that formed the modern world : of the European Renaissance through the War against Terror. 1688)Udaipuri MahalIsueZeb-un-NisaZubdat-un-Nisa dynastyFatherShah Jah ISBN 978-8124110669. 'Black is the heart of the Mughal towards all of us Pathans', the poet Pushto Khushal Khan Khattak complained about the incursions of Aurangzeb into the tribal regions of the northwest border of India. ISBN 978-1175486417. ↑ «Asia Facts, information, pictures TEN Encyclopedia.com articles about Asia TENED Europe, 1450 to 1789: Encyclopedia of the Early Modern World». ISBN 978-0-19-565444-8. ISBN 978-0-19-56544-8. ISBN 978-0-19-564-8. ISBN 978-0-19-564-8. ISBN 978-0-19-564-8. ISBN 978-0 of Delhi.[220] Evaluation and Legacy Your domain has been subject toalthough the ruler has also been described more controversial arap sazreuf raivne a <sup>3</sup>Åtsni ol araD y argA a <sup>3</sup>Åtsni argA a <sup>3</sup>Åtsni ol araD y argA a <sup>3</sup>Åtsni ol araD y argA a <sup>3</sup>Åts etreuf le euf ÃsA .lov bizgnaruA ed airotsiH ."seÃnatsiuqap otxet ed sorbil ne rabkA" .11 . P.5994-2200 NSSI .sacim;Ãlsi saicneerc sus a n<sup>3</sup>Ãicoved adnuforp us aserpxe arthsarahaM, dabagnaruA, dabadluhK ne erbil eria la abmut atsedom uS]712] 2421] .).de aÂ7( AIDNI AL ED AIROTSIH AVEUN .mohA onieR le artnoc lahguM oirepmI led selatneiro siÃm senoiger sal ne <sup>3</sup>Ãrbil es tahgiaraS ed allatab al ,1761 nE ]161[ .soviv odnapacse socop yum noc bezgnaruA ed lanosrep n<sup>3</sup>Ãicartsinimda al ed ograc ozih es ,nahbrihB .solpmet sol ed n<sup>3</sup>Aiccurtsed al erbos asoigiler arugrama al y n<sup>3</sup>Aiger al ne logom redop led adidr©Ap al ne <sup>3</sup>Atluser euq ol ,anatupjaR ne senoileber sahcum a ojudnoc y bezgnaruA ojab tupjaR se<sup>o</sup>Adnih setnanrebog sol ertne soibrutsid sednarg <sup>3</sup>Asuac etnedicni etsE .argA aicah abirra oAr allitolf y aArellibac us ojart y ,lahamjaR ne yer <sup>3</sup>Änoroc es ajuhS dammahuM epicnÃrP le ,7361 edsed rodanrebog odis aÃbah ednod, alagneB ne ajuhS hahS :sadidem noramot , otnat ol roP. (. )1791(, nitsirhC ,engiocsaG ^ .de ,. Partic) 1791(, nitsirhC ,engiocsaG ? .ebmaß ,engiocsaG ? .ebmaß ) 1791(, nitsirhC ,engiocsaG ? .ebmaß ) 1791(, nitsirhC ,engiocsaG ? .ebmaß ) 1791(, nitsirhC ,engiocsaG ? .ebmaß ,engiocsaG ? .ebmaß ) 1791(, nitsirhC ,engiocsaG ? .ebmaß ) 1791(, nitsirhC ,engiocsaG ? .ebmaß ) 1791(, nitsirhC ,engiocsaG ? .ebmaß ,engiocsaG ? .ebmaß ) 1791(, nitsirhC ,engiocsaG ? .ebmaß ,engiocsaG ? .ebmaß ) 1791(, nitsirhC ,engiocsaG ? .ebmaß ,engiocsaG ? .ebmaß ,engiocsaG ? .ebmaß ) 1791(, nitsirhC ,engiocsaG ? .ebmaß ) 1791(, nitsirhC ,engiocsaG ? .ebmaß ,engiocsaG ? .ebmaß ) 1791(, nitsirhC ,engiocsaG ? .ebmaß ) 1791(, nitsirhC ,engiocsaG ? .ebmaß ) 1791(, nitsirhC ,engiocsaG ? .ebmaß ,engiocsaG ? .ebmaß ) 1791(, nitsirhC ,engiocsaG ? . odatlusnoC .de ,nioM ,rikahS C B A ^ .oirepmi us ed atxim n<sup>3</sup>Aicalbop arap odaucedani noreicih ol asoigiler aicnarelotni us y dadleurc us eug natnemugra socitArc suS [3] sotejus ed senollim 851 ed s; Am ne adamitse n<sup>3</sup>Aicalbop anu erbos <sup>3</sup>Anrebog y [802] , sotejus ed senollim 851 ed s; Am ne adamitse n<sup>3</sup>Aicalbop anu erbos <sup>3</sup>Anrebog y [802] , sotejus ed senollim 851 ed s; Am ne adamitse n<sup>3</sup>Aicalbop anu erbos <sup>3</sup>Anrebog y [802] , sotejus ed senollim 851 ed s; Am ne adamitse n<sup>3</sup>Aicalbop anu erbos <sup>3</sup>Anrebog y [802] , sotejus ed senollim 851 ed s; Am ne adamitse n<sup>3</sup>Aicalbop anu erbos <sup>3</sup>Anrebog y [802] , sotejus ed senollim 851 ed s; Am ne adamitse n<sup>3</sup>Aicalbop anu erbos <sup>3</sup>Anrebog y [802] , sotejus ed senollim 851 ed s; Am ne adamitse n<sup>3</sup>Aicalbop anu erbos <sup>3</sup>Anrebog y [802] , sotejus ed senollim 851 ed s; Am ne adamitse n<sup>3</sup>Aicalbop anu erbos <sup>3</sup>Anrebog y [802] , sotejus ed senollim 851 ed s; Am ne adamitse n<sup>3</sup>Aicalbop anu erbos <sup>3</sup>Anrebog y [802] , sotejus ed senollim 851 ed s; Am ne adamitse n<sup>3</sup>Aicalbop anu erbos <sup>3</sup>Anrebog y [802] , sotejus ed senollim 851 ed s; Am ne adamitse n<sup>3</sup>Aicalbop anu erbos <sup>3</sup>Anrebog y [802] , sotejus ed senollim 851 ed s; Am ne adamitse n<sup>3</sup>Aicalbop anu erbos <sup>3</sup>Anrebog y [802] , sotejus ed senollim 851 ed s; Am ne adamitse n<sup>3</sup>Aicalbop anu erbos <sup>3</sup>Anrebog y [802] , sotejus ed senollim 851 ed s; Am ne adamitse n<sup>3</sup>Aicalbop anu erbos <sup>3</sup>Anrebog y [802] , sotejus ed senollim 851 ed s; Am ne adamitse n<sup>3</sup>Aicalbop anu erbos <sup>3</sup>Anrebog y [802] , sotejus ed senollim 851 ed s; Am ne adamitse n<sup>3</sup>Aicalbop anu erbos <sup>3</sup>Anrebog y [802] , sotejus ed senollim 851 ed s; Am ne adamitse n<sup>3</sup>Aicalbop anu erbos <sup>3</sup>Anrebog y [802] , sotejus erbo sairotciv sal ,adiv us etnaruD ]222[ ]122[ .aidni airotsiH a Shah Shuja and Murad, who had declared themselves rulers in their respective territories. MayThe Satnami sect obeying the commandments of an "old woman without teeth" (according to Mogol accounts) organized a massive revolt [of necessary clarification] in the agrile hearts of the Mogol Empire. The main doors of Golconda had the ability to reject any war elephant attack. Daily O. imposed with a A © Xito the Fatawa al-Alamgir as the main regulatory body of the empire and prohibited the religiously prohibited the religiously prohibited the religiously prohibited activities in Islam. ISBN 978-8173914898. Chapra, Muhammad Uumer (2014). Jadunath (1912). ^ Schmidt, Karl J. P. 21. Historian Audrey Truschke Sea ± ala that BJP and other Hindove nationalists consider it Zealot Muslim. ^ A B Hussein, S M (2002). Vol. 2nd. ^ Richards (1996, pp. 151 â, - 2) ^ Metcalf, Barbara D.; Metcalf, Thomas R. Doi: 10.1017/Chol9780521267281. ^ Ashburner, bhaqvã £ ilã £ ater indraji (1839-1888) John Whaley Watson (1838 â,¬-1189) Jervoise Athelstane Baines (1847 â,¬ â € œ1925) L. pp. 96 â,¬-97. Rediscovery of Ladakh. A B Brown, Katherine Butler (January 2007). ISBNã ¢ 1-85043-186-8. Framing the apocalypse: visions of the finals of ends. Royal Society of Arts Magazine. pp. 64 â,¬ - 65. pp. 59 â,¬ - 62. "Conjuring Pakistán: History as an official imagination." For the Indian movie of the same name, see Aurengzeb (movie). A manual of Agra and Taj, Sikandra, Fatehpur-Sikri and the neighborhood. ^ Farooqui, Salma Ahmed (2011). Although the Mogoles managed to recover Guwahati briefly after a later Borfukan abandoned it, the Ahoms snatched control in the battle of Itakhuli in 1682 and kept it until the end of their government. [193] The opposition of Satnami, Aurangzeb, sent his personal imperial guard during the campaign against the Satnami rebels. The Fort's Qiladar was Sidi Marjan ... Jstorã ¢ 3596130. ISBNã ¢ 9781563243349. Royal Journal Asatic Society. P. 412. in the letter to In his zafarnama, Gobind Singh opposes the emperor not because he is Muslim, Condemns him because he had betrayed Islam for his deceit, without writing and intolerance. ^ Joseph, Paul, ed. ^ Abraham Eraly (2000), Emperors of the Real Turkey: The Saga of the Great Mogoles, Penguin Books, ISBNã ¢ 978-0141001432, Pages 398 "399. Aurengzeb, who seized the throne of the peacock of Shahjahan, He was not willing to recognize the Ottoman claim of Khilafat. Metcalf says: "Focusing on divergent philosophy neglects the fact that Dara was a poor general and Lader. P. 442. Under the government of Aurengzeb, the position of Emperor Mogol as the main architectural patron began to decrease. terms of his architectural perãodo as a "Islamization" of Mogol architecture. [131] One of the first constructions after his adhesion was a small mosquita of mismol known as Moti Masjid (pearl mosque), built for his personal use in the complex Red Fort of Delhi. ISBNã ¢ 9788131732021. Its architecture shows a clear inspiration of Taj Mahal. [133] [134] Aurangzeb also provided and distributed urban structures such as fortifications (for example, a wall around and gardens. [135] Aurengzeb was more involved in the repair and maintenance of previously existing structures. Zeb. Center D 'Å "TUDES DE L'E INDE ET DE L'E ASIE DU SUD. ISBN 9780195166774. DAY OF THE EMPIRE: How hyperpoderes are raised to global domain" and why they fall. Some critics affirm that the persecution of the executions of Muslims and non -Muslims equally, and the destruction of the temples finally led to numerous rebellions. [223] [224] [225] [226] [227] [228] Gram. Isbn9 978-1-84331-004-4. bomby: orient longman. Although aurangzeb suppressed several local revolts, he had cordial relations with foreign governments. ^ burn, richard, ed. (1989). p. 201. wikiquote wikiquote has appointments related to aurangzeb. issn '1076-156X. ^ khan, iqtidar alam (2001.) international magazine of Middle Eastern studies. isbn9 978-81-7391-489-8. p. 346. (2010.) this attack provoked a reprisal, which triggered a general revolt of most. 481. French map of deccan. consulted on 28 October 2018. isbn 978-81-202-0213-9. \* stein, burton (2010) [issued for the first time in 1998]. \* chandra, s. had only 300 rupees with him who were then delivered to charity on instructions and before his death he asked not to spend extravagantly on his funeral, but to keep it simple. aurangzeb (category) aurangzeb, as it was according to the article of mughal records on aurganzeb of manas group page, ucla the great aurangzeb is the least favorite of all "audrey truschke 1618 died: March 3, 1707 regnal titles preceded by the mughal emperor 1658 € "1707 happened 'byazam shah portals: biographyislamindia recovered from' shivaji felt despised by the way he was received and insulted aurangzeb by rejecting the imperial service. the mughals also surpassed Chinese qing as the world's largest economy and the greatest manufacturing power. ^ maasir - i alamgiri. isbn9 978-1-5036-0259-5. (2009.) p. 47. ^ dasgupta, k. 1637 shows the brothers (from left to leftShah Shuja, Aurangzeb and Murad Baksh in their minor^ Bayly, C.A. (1990). Previewing defeat, Shivaji corded down the terms. [181] Jai Singh persuaded Shivaji to visit Aurangzeb in agra, giving him a personal security guarantee. ^ Banting, Erinn (2003). 11 (3): 307 "308. He often supported the enemies of the Ottoman Empire, extending cordial welcome to two rebel governors of Basora, and gave them and their families a high status in the imperial service. Trans. Rea was under attack by Uzbek and Turkmen tribes. ISBN 81-85396-23-X. By 1674, the situation had deteriorated to a point where Aungzeb acampked in Atock to take charge personally. Accessed October 3, 2014. ^ Matthee, Rudi (December 15, 2011). University of Chicago Press. Studies in Islyt The Mogol Rcito entered the capital of Kuch Bihar on December 19 ... 148 "256 ^ A B Hansen, W. El Marathhas 1600" 1818 (1. Even when he was sick and dying, Aurangzeb made sure that the Population knew that I was still alive, because if they had thought otherwise, then the agitation of another war d and succession was likely. [216] He died in his military camp in Bhingar near Ahmednagar on March 3, 1707 at the age of 88, after having survived many of his children. ^ Eraly, Abraham (2007). Meta-religion: religion and power in world history. Pp. 432 â, -433. Aungzeb leads the final expedition of him (1705), leading an army of 500,000 troops. The Deccan returned to prosperity, [23] [42] Aurengzeb proposed to resolve the situation by attacking the dynamic occupants of Golconda (the qutb shahis) and Bijapur (the Adil Shahis). Wiley paid in person, in front of a tax collector, where non -Muslims should recite a version in the corian that will refer to their lower state as non -Muslims. Also ,lareneg ne ,noreuf on n<sup>3</sup>Aisecus ed atupsid al ne n<sup>3</sup>Aisecus ed atupsid ed atupsi hahS ]airasecen n<sup>3</sup>Aicacov aL[ .sotepser sus ragap arap argA a odagell naAbah sollasav ed selim y opmeit ese ne dulas al a oveun ed aranahaJ a odanatiuc odatse aÃbah nahaJ hahS .441 .P .lahguM ed lairepmi otnemapmac led s@Avart a odapmatse arreug ed etnafele osoredop nu odnauc etreum al ed <sup>3</sup>Apacse bezgnaruA .3361 ed oyam ed 82 lE ]8[ .opmeit us ed idniH le ne zediulf noc <sup>3</sup>Aicerc bezgnaruA . ;toug& sohceH ;toug& ,apaM ,airotsiH ETNA ralucsum aAtsaniD" ^ n<sup>3</sup>Aicutitsorp y acis<sup>o</sup>Am ,adibeb ,ogeuj ed sacitc; Arp sal <sup>3</sup>Aicerc bezgnaruA . ;toug& sohceH ;toug& ,apaM ,airotsiH ETNA ralucsum aAtsaniD" ^ n<sup>3</sup>Aicutitsorp y acis<sup>o</sup>Am ,adibeb ,ogeuj ed sacitc; Arp sal <sup>3</sup>Aicerc bezgnaruA . ;toug& sohceH ;toug& ,apaM ,airotsiH ETNA ralucsum aAtsaniD" ^ n<sup>3</sup>Aicutitsorp y acis<sup>o</sup>Am ,adibeb ,ogeuj ed sacitc; Arp sal <sup>3</sup>Aicerc bezgnaruA . ;toug& sohceH ;toug& ,apaM ,airotsiH ETNA ralucsum aAtsaniD" ^ n<sup>3</sup>Aicutitsorp y acis<sup>o</sup>Am ,adibeb ,ogeuj ed sacitc; Arp sal <sup>3</sup>Aicerc bezgnaruA . ;toug& sohceH ;toug& ,apaM ,airotsiH ETNA ralucsum aAtsaniD" ^ n<sup>3</sup>Aicutitsorp y acis<sup>o</sup>Am ,adibeb ,ogeuj ed sacitc; Arp sal <sup>3</sup>Aicerc bezgnaruA . ;toug& sohceH ;toug& ,apaM ,airotsiH ETNA ralucsum aAtsaniD ; (14 .482908451 DIC2S .7008451 DIC2 tietisrevinU .orenid y sadiv ne otsoc narg nu a ,oirotirret ed adaglup adac ratupsid a odagilbo oiv es bezgnaruA, sahtaraM sol ertne lartnec dadirotua aAbah on omoC .sot ratilim otneimasnep led angidarap le <sup>3</sup>Aibmac nacceD ed n<sup>3</sup>Aiger al ne aicnegrusniitna al a lanoicnevnoc arreug al ed bezgnaruA ed oibmac lE ]781[.sahtaraM sol artnoc aAvadot odnahcul, so±Ãa 88 sol a <sup>3</sup>Airum etnemlanif y sahtaraM sol ratsiuqnoc arap nacceD la aicnatsid agral anu <sup>3</sup>AjaiV. 21. p.).de .veR( anamlusum dadeicos al y airotsih al ed oditnes recaH :malsI le odneirbucseD. oyopa us ne noreidivid es laer ailimaf al ed sorbmeim sorto y aranahaJ euq ed aicnaerc al rayopa arap aicnedive ahcum yah, ardnahC n<sup>2</sup>Ages ,in orto la o etneidneterp nu a oyopa us ne sasoigiler saenAl sal ed ogral ol a noreidivid es on seºAdnih e senamlusuM ]54[". .sacig³Aloedi senoisivid rop euq setneidneterp sol ed amsirac le odot erbos y railimaf n³Aicaler al ed aAnacrec al ,seseretni soiporp sus rop siAm sadavitom odis rebah necerap ]sodamra setnegnitnoc sus y selaicifo[ ed sedatlael saL' euq acilpxe ]84[,selaicoS secneicS ne sedutà setuaH sed elocÃ'l ne soidni soidutse ed roseforp ,uaeirobaG craM ]74[".aÃgoloedi rop He fired from his Deccan viceroy position; Aurangzeb was also no longer allowed to use red shops or use red storeshimself with the official military standard of Emperor Mughal. [The necessary vocation] Other sources tell us that Aurangzeb was fired from his position because Aurangzeb left the luxury life and became a fagir. [36] In 1645, he was excluded from the court for seven months and manjanigs (peding catapults).[119] The infantry, later called Sepoy and specialised in the siege and artillery emerged during the reign of Aurangzeb. [120] Daulatabad Kalak Bangadi cannon. On the other hand, the third son of Aurangzeb. [120] Daulatabad Kalak Bangadi cannon. On the other hand, the third son of Aurangzeb. [120] Daulatabad Kalak Bangadi cannon. On the other hand, the third son of Aurangzeb. [120] Daulatabad Kalak Bangadi cannon. On the other hand, the third son of Aurangzeb. [120] Daulatabad Kalak Bangadi cannon. On the other hand, the third son of Aurangzeb. [120] Daulatabad Kalak Bangadi cannon. On the other hand, the third son of Aurangzeb. [120] Daulatabad Kalak Bangadi cannon. On the other hand, the third son of Aurangzeb. [120] Daulatabad Kalak Bangadi cannon. On the other hand, the third son of Aurangzeb. [120] Daulatabad Kalak Bangadi cannon. On the other hand, the third son of Aurangzeb. [120] Daulatabad Kalak Bangadi cannon. On the other hand, the third son of Aurangzeb. [120] Daulatabad Kalak Bangadi cannon. On the other hand, the third son of Aurangzeb. [120] Daulatabad Kalak Bangadi cannon. On the other hand, the third son of Aurangzeb. [120] Daulatabad Kalak Bangadi cannon. On the other hand, the third son of Aurangzeb. [120] Daulatabad Kalak Bangadi cannon. On the other hand, the third son of Aurangzeb. [120] Daulatabad Kalak Bangadi cannon. On the other hand, the third son of Aurangzeb. [120] Daulatabad Kalak Bangadi cannon. On the other hand, the third son of Aurangzeb. [120] Daulatabad Kalak Bangadi cannon. On the other hand, the third son of Aurangzeb. [120] Daulatabad Kalak Bangadi cannon. On the other hand, the third son of Aurangzeb. [120] Daulatabad Kalak Bangadi cannon. On the other hand, the third son of Aurangzeb. [120] Daulatabad Kalak Bangadi cannon. [120] 347. Manas. The rumors of the death of Shah Jahan abounded and the younger children were concerned that Dara could be hiding it for Machiavellian reasons. ^ Sugata Bose; Ayesha Jalal (7 September 2017). 1 Chaitanya, Krishna (1994). The Rohingya Crisis: Analyses, Responses, and Peace Avenues. (2004) [First published 1994 as Histoire de l'Inde Moderne]. Arnold, David (ed.). p. 77. Seed and taken to Delhi, he was exhorted by Aurangzeb to accept Islam and, in his refusal, he was also a famous cannon, which was well known for his multi-barriles.[117] François Bernier, the personal physician of Aurangzeb. observed the versatile Mughal cartilages each drawn by two horses.[118] Despite these innovations, most of the soldiers used arches and arrows, the quality of sword manufacturing was so poor that they preferred to use imported from England, and the operation of the cannons was not entrusted to the cannons. He also generously donated jagirs to .71.71. p...bezgnaruA .asnerP nwaD weN :ASU ,III niglE ... etneg al ed saÃtapmis sal ranag arap solpmet Between 1679 and 1707, the number of Hindy officials in the administration of Mughal increased by half, to represent 31.6% of the Mughal nobility, the highest in Mughal's era. [60] Many of them were marathas and rajputs, which were their political allies. [60] However, Aurengzeb encouraged Hindo high -ranking officials to become Islam. Ng most rich subdivisión, the subah Bengal, [63] seated the proto -industrialization. [64] [65] [66] Establishment of Islytical Law Aurengzeb compiled the Hanaawai Law introducing ISBN 978-0-521-85040-7. In Jacobsen, Knut A. History of India (2nd edition). The Mughaals of India. ISBN 978-81-208-0225-4. www.gtenberg.org. ISSN 2249-1937. Words of struggle: religion, violence and interpretation of sacred texts. The Satnamis began their march on Delhi and overshadowed units of Mughal infantrix to small scale. [161] Aurangzeb responded by organizing an © rtey of 10,000 soldiers and Artillerãa, and sent details of his own personal imperial guards to carry out several tasks. 41 (3): 500. OCLC 20894584. Early life A painting of c. ^ Sir Harry Hamilton Johnston, Leslie Haden Guest, 1937, the world of day: the wonders of nature and creations of man, volume 2, p. 92. Sultan Suleiman The friendly positions of II were ignored by Aurengzeb. [143] The Sultan institted Aurengzeb to fight a Holy War against Christians. [144] Relationships with English and the Anglo-Mughal war. Pashtun's revolt in 1672 under the direction of the poet Guerrero Khushal Khan Khattak of It was triggered when soldiers under the O<sup>3</sup>rdnes of the governor of Mughal Amir Khan Khan Abused women of the Pashtun tribes in the modern Kunar province of Afghanistan. pp. 255 â, ¬-256. ISBN9 978-0-521-86362-9. She had put a brake on the construction of new temples, but the repair and maintenance of ancient temples were allowed. Hindustan Times. I.B. Tauris With gifts worth 660,000 rupees ... SIJ militancy in the seventeenth century: religious violence in India Mogol and early modern. ^ Turchin, Peter; Adams, Jonathan M.; Hall, Thomas D (December 2006). Mir Jumla II advanced in Garhgaon, the capital of the Kingdom Ahom, and reached it on March 17, 1662. (2003). P. 514. Catherine Blanshard Asher, (1992) "Mughal India architecture Sidi Marjan died of his wounds little after ... pp. 255 â, -259. ISBN9 978-965-264-014-7. Pp. 130 â, -131. In addition, he writes how The manufacture of silk artisans, fine brocade and other fine Muslims, of which turbans, golden flowers and techniques used by females, so delicately thin that they worn out in one night, and cost more If they were well embroidered with fine sewing. "[137] also explains the different techniques used to produce textiles as complicated as Himru (whose name is Persian for" brocade "), Paithani (whose patron is idy sides), Mushru (satin fabric) and how kalambari, in whose tissues are the tissues. painted or printed in block, it was a technique that originally came from Persia. ^ Gordon, st Ewart (1993). Under the Emperoró of Aurengzeb, the Mogoles reached their greatest degree with their territory that covers almost all of Asia. "Chapter two: Indicism, poisoning and sobriety between the 'great mogoles'". P. 454. Royal Central Asian Society magazine. Brill Publishers. At the beginning of 1670, little after the line of the ring of these It would have been captured near Mathura, Aurangzeb ordered the destruction of the city city :Idni laveidem .8231 å f. 261 å ä, p. 9791, simp å, p tå â, a â â, di 2pargiland , â â â, beznarua .z giah ,htims ^ .8 DNA Nos s'nah Atsiahs dellik sahtaram eht yb ll ll ll ll a of fo esoprup eht dnatsrednu ot desaec dah ,Beznarua .z giah ,htims ^ .8 DNA Nos s'nah Atsiahs dellik sahtaram eht ,flesmih ijavihs yb del ,noitarbelec gniddew tindim tirud enup of Ecalap S'ronrevog eht if diar gnirad .1 snoitucexe lacitilop sih rof dezicitirc neeb sah eh ,secruos yraropmetnoc eht ni bezgnaruA rof noitarimda elbaredisnoc si ereht elihW .stnenoppo rieht fo slliks gnihsimriks eht erew oot os ,ecrof elbadimrof a erew steksum dna yrelli tra lahguM eht elihW .stnenoppo rieht fo slliks gnihsimriks eht erew oot os ,ecrof elbadimrof a erew steksum dna yrelli tra lahguM eht elihW .stnenoppo rieht fo slliks gnihsimriks eht erew oot os ,ecrof elbadimrof a erew steksum dna yrelli tra lahguM eht elihW .stnenoppo rieht fo slliks gnihsimriks eht erew oot os ,ecrof elbadimrof a erew steksum dna yrelli tra lahguM eht elihW .stnenoppo rieht fo slliks gnihsimriks eht erew oot os ,ecrof elbadimrof a erew steksum dna yrelli tra lahguM eht elihW .stnenoppo rieht fo slahguM eht egeis htnom-thgie eht gniruD .aidnI fo yrotsiH retrohS egdirbmaC ehT .6-013-7107-18-879Â Ä, NBSI .)7102 hcram 01( Nosaj Cram , Treb ^ .yticinhte dna eruluc , noigiler hkis , ardnahc b a ^ )951â ã, p , , EFIL EHT : â ã, Bezgnarua .9102 deveirter .45â ã, p , 0056831250879â citercnys erom saw nahaj Hahs dna rignahaj rabka aev ,Cd 9271 la 3911 led n<sup>3</sup>Aiccurtsed ed sa±Aapmac selapicnirp sal ne n<sub>i</sub>Amlusum rodairotsih led ortsiger le araP .SANAM .8405509311879 NBSI .805-584 .) 3( 82 . lahguM aAnarebos a led lanimon otneimiconocer ed oibmac a oirotirret odnad , sokebzu sol noc oirotcafsitasni etrap narg ne otart nu recah euq noreivut erdap us y l@Å, onreivni led ozneimoc le noC .arthsarahaM, dabadluhK ne bezgnaruA ed abmut al rop adanoisimoc euf, mugeB unaB sarliD bezgnaruA ed asopse al ed oelosuam le ,arabqaM aK ibiB bezgnaruA ed abmut al :n@Åibmat esa@ÅV etreuM] airasecen n<sup>3</sup>Åicacov aL[. ].laicremoc atur lapicnirp al ed areuf avitcefe dadirotua anu recreje norargol acnun euqnua ,atleuver al etnemlaicrap noreimirpus y sedleber sol a noreidivid etnemlautneve slahguM sol ,samra ed azreuf al noc otnuj onrobos la y aicamolpid al a rasap lA .aidnI ne acitÃlop y odatsE n<sup>3</sup>ÃigileR. etneg al ed seip sol y sonam sal rop sodacot etnemetnatsnoc nabatse euqrop ,seroiretna sopmeit ne aÃcah es omoc ,sadenom ne sodapmatse res naÃbed on njÃroC led sosrev sol euq aÃtnes bezgnaruA bezgnaruA ed erboc ed aserp anU adardauc aerjà noc eepuR otelpmoc erbmon odnartsom eepuR adenoM aipur aideM snioC ]551[.aicnarF ed VIX siuL oenjÃropmetnoc us ed le secev zeid ed sjÃm ,senollim 054\$ ed launa osergni nu aÃneT ]451[.saicnivorp 42 ed .7067021218879 NBSI .illeD itayibadA i-haradI .de ,edualC ,stivokraM b a â .2102 ed lirba ed 92 le odatlusnoC .acim;Alsi aAfargilac al <sup>3</sup>Atnela ,osoigiler odneiS .181 . ).7391(. q. 181. ).7391(. de ,edualc ,stivokraM b a â .2102 ed lirba ed 92 le odatlusnoC .acim;Alsi aAfargilac al <sup>3</sup>AitagergaseD" .etneirO onajeL le ne ocin; AtirB oirepmI le y ynapmoC aidnI tsaE aL .slahguM sol a tanatluS and we will never do it. (2005). "Desagration of samples and indomusulman states." Aurangzeb arrived in Kalyani. p. 44. ISBN 9781135255800. 9781135255800. 9781135255800. Main article of the wars: Mughal: Maratha Wars See also: Maratha Empire Aurangzeb leads the Mogol army during the Battle of Satara. Aurangzeb was an Orthodox Muslim ruler. Questions for the historiography of his reign." Traditional and newly coherent social groups in the north and west of India, such as the Marathas, Rajputs, Hindu Jats, Pashtuns and Sikhs, won military and governing ambitions during the Mogol government, which, through collaboration or collaboration or collaboration or opposition, gave them both recognition and military experience. [157] In 1669, the Hindu peasants of Bharatpur, but they were defeated., 4 (2), pp.63-69. [1] ^ Brown, Katherine Butler (January 2007). Their efforts in 1649 and 1652 to evict the Safavids in Kandahar, who had recently retaken after a decade of Mogol control, both ended up in failure as winter approached. A history of Greek fire and gunpowder. : A study of political and diplomatic relations. In 1659, Shivaji launched a rising South Attack against the virrey mogol Shaista Khan and, while waging war against Aurangzeb. North Book Center. ^ Asher, Catherine B. He joined the Multan and Sindh provinces in 1648 "1652 and continued expeditions to the neighboring territories of Safavid. A history of India. In 1689, the Aurangzeb armies captured Shivaji Sambhaji's son and executed him after he had fired Burhanpur. ^ Ahmed Sayeed (2020). While Shah Shuja was defeated in Banares in February 1658, the army sent to deal with Murad discovered his surprise that he and Aurangzeb had combined their forces, [49] the two brothers agreed to separate the empire once they had gained control of it. [53] The two armies fought in Dharmat in April 1658, Aurangzeb had combined their forces, [49] the two brothers agreed to separate the empire once they had gained control of it. [53] The two armies fought in Dharmat in April 1658, Aurangzeb had combined their forces, [49] the two brothers agreed to separate the empire once they had gained control of it. [53] The two armies fought in Dharmat in April 1658, Aurangzeb had combined their forces, [49] the two brothers agreed to separate the empire once they had gained control of it. [53] The two armies fought in Dharmat in April 1658, Aurangzeb had combined their forces, [49] the two brothers agreed to separate the empire once they had gained control of it. executed on 4 December 1661, ostensibly for the murder of the diwan of Gujarat sometime earlier. J.J.L. (Jos) Gommans". Gommans".

Nazia Hassan (3 April 1965 – 13 August 2000) was a Pakistani singer-songwriter, lawyer and social activist. Referred to as the Queen of South Asian pop, she is considered one of the most influential singers in the subcontinent. During the 1980s, she, along with her brother Zoheb Hassan, went on to sell over 65 million records worldwide.. Hassan made her singing debut ... Upcoming Indian Movies 2022-2024. Menu. ... Though free, he is still fighting for justice, with those police officials alleged to have falsely implicated him, still free. ... Dare and Lovely is a Urdu/Hindi movie starring by Qaisar Bukhsh a Pakistani writer and producer in a prominent role. Released in 2022 at Pakistani and Indian theaters.

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